

THE JERUSALEM POST

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Dayan
Pages 5, 6
Cement
Page 9
June 5
pictures
Page 10

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SOVIETS IN OIL MARKET

UP to the very last moment, the British owners of the Iraq Petroleum Co. did not believe that Iraq meant what it said, and was set to take over the last western plum in Middle East oil. They simply did not think Iraq would seize I.P.C., in which major American and French oil companies also have a share. They hoped that the threat might be no more than a tactical move or a show of force aiming, ultimately, at no more than larger royalties for Iraq. They realized too late that a compromise was ruled out because the argument about the volume of oil from the fields in northern Iraq was only a pretext raised for its nationalization. Now the process can no longer be reversed.

Moreover, Iraq's blow against "imperialist" oil concessions is unlikely to be the end of the story. It may not be long before other OPEC countries follow suit. Nationalization of all oil concessions is OPEC's official programme, though no dates or terms have been proposed for the implementation of the plan. Hitherto the oil companies have presumed that the takeover will be piecemeal and may extend well into the 'eighties. Now one may begin to doubt whether any of the concessions will survive in the mid-'seventies.

The real surprise in this case is, however, that Iraq's unilateral act has upset also OPEC's own apparatus. For several months past the oil states have been bargaining with the companies not so much about a share in the output of crude oil, as about a share in the companies themselves, and in the so-called "downstream" profits made in oil processing and marketing in the west. The companies staunchly oppose this demand. Now that they see the days of their concessions numbered, they will probably be even less inclined to yield profits from a section of the oil market over which the producer countries have no control. There may thus be a war ahead not about the price of crude oil, but about the control of the world oil market.

The political implications of the I.P.C. takeover are no less significant than the economic ones. Iraq would never have precipitated the break with the oil companies — and with the Western powers which must back the providers of their fuel — had it not been assured of a massive ally. The creation of a new ally in France may or may not be needed, but France is not strong enough to help Iraq develop the oilfields and to buy all the crude oil involved in the event of a joint western embargo. There is no doubt that the real power behind Iraq was the USSR. The takeover of the I.P.C. dovetails precisely with Iraq's recent treaty of friendship with the Soviets, and for the first time gives the USSR a tangible stake in Middle Eastern oil. The puzzle of the Soviet fleet's presence in the Mediterranean, and its bases in Russia has been trying to acquire in the Indian Ocean, need no longer be interpreted as necessarily sinister stratagems aimed at world domination. Russia's short-term objective is obviously secure access to the oil potential of the area, with all that implies in economic and strategic terms. With Latakia due to become a Soviet oil supply base, there is perhaps the only piece of property left for the I.P.C. is the old desalination pipeline from Kiruk to Haifa, which has not been used since 1948 owing to the Arab boycott of Israel.

IPI votes next meet for J'lem

MUNICH (AP). — The general assembly of the International Press Institute (I.P.I.) voted yesterday to hold its 1973 meeting in Jerusalem despite objections of some members challenging Israel's claims to the Holy City. The vote was 90 to 12 in favour of accepting the invitation extended on behalf of the Israel I.P.I. committee by Mr. Aryeh Disentchik, publisher of "Ma'ariv".

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KILLERS SPENT TWO MONTHS IN LEBANON

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter. The three Japanese militants who carried out the massacre at Lod airport last week spent over two months in Lebanon, the Front for the Liberation of Palestine in Lebanon, the police spokesman said yesterday. Disclosing the preliminary findings of the investigation into the mass murder, Chief Superintendent Mordechai Tabor said that the assassins were trained in various sabotage activities, including the use of phosphorus bullets, intended to set planes alight.

Contrary to recent reports that the three Japanese had intended to hijack a plane following their attack at the Lod airport, the spokesman said that it had been planned that the three should commit suicide afterwards. Chief Supt. Tabor declined to say whether these facts were revealed by the surviving assassin, Kozo Okamoto, who is being interrogated at present. The officer said that information had come from "various sources." He noted that Okamoto himself was being "reserved."

'I KILLED BECAUSE I WAS ORDERED'

By YEITZHAQ OKEDO, Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — "I didn't kill because I hate the Israelis. I killed because I was ordered," Kozo Okamoto told a Japanese Embassy official somewhere in Israel on Sunday night. The Jerusalem Post learned that Okamoto is in good health and is eating ravenously. The purpose of the official's visit was to find out how Okamoto, who was being treated and whether he had any complaints. "I think that he is being treated very good, better than he would in Japan," the official said. Okamoto told the official: "I have nothing to complain, I was not forced to confess, haven't been tortured, and have been allowed to sleep my regular hours."

He first heard about Israel after seeing the movie "Exodus." Since I saw that movie I took a liking to the Israelis," he said, adding that he had performed his deed because "I did everything for the revolution, and am a member of the International Workers' Red Army. My only remaining wish is that my father should not commit suicide." Meanwhile AP reports from Tokyo that Japanese police said last night the fourth member of the group of Japanese "Red Army" terrorists, who staged the Lod massacre last Tuesday, has sneaked back into Japan to attack an "important person or persons."

Tito in Moscow

MOSCOW. — President Tito, once branded here as a Fascist, arrived yesterday to be honoured for his services to Communism. Soviet Party chief Leonid Brezhnev, whose visit to Belgrade last year restored more friendly links with Moscow, was all smiles as he greeted his guest at Vnukovo airport. President Nikolai Podgorny and Premier Alexei Kosygin were also there to accord him top honours. Addressing a Kremlin dinner in Tito's honour Brezhnev said that Russian support for the Arab states is "invariable." (Reuter, UPI)

U.K. paper: Egypt may strike soon

LONDON (ENA). — The London "Evening Standard" claimed yesterday that Egypt may soon make a strike against Israel. The paper reported: "It is seriously believed in Cairo that President Sadat will soon attempt a coup, de maitre against Israel. Egyptians feel that unless they make some sort of military gesture soon, the world will grow to accept the Israeli occupation of 1967 and the Arabs will lose the territories by default."

DAYAN WARNING ON TERROR Israel can hit Cairo and Beirut air services

Jerusalem Post Reporter. Defence Minister Moshe Dayan said in an interview published yesterday that there was "nothing easier for Israel than to paralyse Lebanon or Egypt's air communications should these countries, by means of terrorists, make such an attempt against Israel. Mr. Dayan's statement was made in a recorded interview, broadcast over Galei Zahal last night to mark the fifth anniversary of the Six Day War. He was replying to questions put by cadets at an officer-training course. Mr. Dayan said he thought the introduction of the death penalty for terrorists should be considered. He had been asked whether the tendency of the terrorists to take greater risks called for a review of the question. "The Defence Minister said Israel had made "crystal clear" its ideas on new borders that could serve as a basis for negotiations. "We put forward a plan and a basis for negotiation. It is not acceptable to the Arabs, and I don't think they would be prepared today to make peace on the basis of that plan." But, he added, "as far as we are concerned, peace cannot be surrendered." (See Pages 5 and 6 for extracts of the interview)

Knesset says Israel will act on terror

By ASHER WALFISH, Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter. The Knesset last night voted unanimously, in a virtually unopposed session, to support a resolution that the Arab states harbouring and helping the terrorists would be held responsible for their deeds. Israel would take action against them, by virtue of its right to defend the State and its citizens, the operative paragraph of the resolution said. It followed a four-hour debate in which speakers recalled the Monday five years ago, when the House met under bombardment on the first day of the Six Day War. Premier Golda Meir, who summed up the debate on her statement of last Wednesday (made day following the Lod Airport massacre) said that the gloating in some Arab states after the bloodshed proved once again that the Arabs had not the slightest desire to live peacefully alongside Israel, whatever its size. A large number of nations had promised to institute stricter security arrangements after the massacre, Mrs. Meir said. She could only hope they would continue to apply them painstakingly. The practice of troubling passengers as little as possible had not succeeded, she noted. Passengers flying El Al had

gaily acceded to its security arrangements, and she felt sure that if other companies followed in El Al's wake, they would not suffer commensurately. Any sensible man would prefer to lose an hour or two of his time, rather than endanger his life, she said. The security arrangements at Lod Airport had been stepped up since the massacre. Mrs. Meir said, but it was impossible to guarantee that nothing whatsoever could happen. Premier Meir recalled that last week she had already scored the Arab states' responsibility for the massacre in her statement. The Knesset should not, and could not, do one single word more to that statement, she said. There are more suitable places for discussing plans for action. She strongly rejected criticism that the security at the airport had been defective, and knew of no grounds for statements by three MKs that anyone had been committed. The attack lasted less than five minutes, she said, contradicting one charge, raised in the debate. Replying to criticism from the New Communist Member and Mr. Shalom Cohen, that Israel wanted territory, not peace, Mrs. Meir said that the 1967 war was merely a continuation of the 1948 war, as far as the Arabs were concerned. (Continued on Page 19, Col. 1)

All calm at Lod; strict steps abroad

LONDON (UPI). — European and Japanese airports and airlines yesterday mounted their most stringent security precautions since the Arab hijacking of 1970 to prevent any airport attacks of hijacking marking the anniversary of the Six Day War. In Britain, police posted armed sharpshooters on the rooftops of Heathrow and Gatwick Airports and the terminal buildings swarmed with detectives and uniformed police. Similar precautions prevailed at other airports, where officials reported armed guards being dispatched on flights and all passengers, baggage and freight being closely checked. The alerts followed Interpol reports that a Japanese leader of the radical "Red Army" was in Europe. The reports said he might be planning another raid in alliance with the Palestinian terrorists. "Tim" reported that air traffic at Lod Airport was smooth, in spite of the most stringent security precautions seen there since the 1967 War. Passenger traffic was heavy, and hundreds of people waited for the arrivals behind the glass partitions. Soldiers and border policemen were hardly to be seen. Arriving travellers told of thorough searches conducted in their clothing and baggage at their various ports of departure. Arrivals included immigrants, tourists and pilgrims, including a large group of Puerto Rican pilgrims who said that only four of their original group of more than 100 changed their plans to come here after the May 30 massacre at the airport. All vehicle traffic in and out of the airport was carefully checked, causing some bottlenecks. But inside the airport, no nervousness was evident. A plane-load of Soviet immigrants found themselves no exception to the recently tightened security measures here. Each parcel and suitcase was opened and examined carefully by security officers. Immigration officials explained the situation to the newcomers, some of whom undertook to do the explaining to their fellow immigrants. (See "Tight Security," page 19)

CALL FOR REPORT BY END OF WEEK Inquiry into police role at Lod

LOD AIRPORT. — A police inquiry has been launched to establish precisely what action was taken by policemen at Lod during last week's massacre in the light of standing orders given to policemen and border police for action under emergency. The inquiry was launched yesterday under instructions from Police Inspector Rav-Nitzan Pinhas Kopel. A re-enactment of the police actions began yesterday, and will continue today. In spite of the fact that police at the airport are responsible only for passport control and maintaining public order, and the border police are responsible for safety at the airfield, there has been criticism that border policemen appeared late on the scene of the attack. The behaviour of an armed policeman who was present inside the terminal has also been criticized. Rav-Nitzan Kopel asked for the results of the inquiry by the end of this week, reports "Tim". The Post's Diplomatic Reporter writes: Transport Minister Shimon Peres refused last night to blame any Israeli authorities or personnel in connection with the Lod murder.

U.S. denounces Cairo stand on massacre

By SAM LIPSKI, Jerusalem Post Correspondent. WASHINGTON. — The U.S. yesterday denounced as "incomprehensible and irresponsible" a statement by Prime Minister Sidki of Egypt last week endorsing the terrorist attack at Lod Airport. State Department Spokesman Charles Bray said that the U.S. was most concerned that such a statement could be made by a head of government and had protested against it. Acting on behalf of Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco, the Deputy Assistant Secretary, Aitred Atherton, called Egyptian diplomat Yousef Sharrar to the State Department yesterday to convey the American protest to Cairo as a matter of urgency. Earlier, Mr. Sisco discussed the Moscow summit with Israel Ambassador Yitzhak Rabin in a telephone conversation, and it is understood that he confirmed the main points already reported to the Israel Government by the U.S. Ambassador in Israel, Mr. Walworth Barbour. Ambassador Rabin is expected to receive a fuller briefing on the Soviet-American discussions in Moscow, at a meeting with Mr. Sisco later this week.

HANOI OFFENSIVE SLOWS DOWN

SAIGON. — The North Vietnamese offensive has been slowed at An Loc, Kontum and Hue. But in the Que Son Valley south of Da Nang it moves relentlessly forward, and the South Vietnamese are still losing fire bases and villages. "The big enemy push has not come yet," an American adviser said. "They are just biting small chunks out of us day by day. Much more of this and we'll fall apart." In Kontum, however, North Vietnamese troops retreated under a barrage of South Vietnamese gunfire. Sunday and Government troops walked unopposed into a Kontum church that had been used as a Communist headquarters for 11 days. Scattered fighting was reported on Sunday to the west of Hue, where the South Vietnamese are trying to broaden their defences and secure their flank on the My Chanh line. An Loc provincial capital, 90 kms. northwest of Saigon, was hit by 315 rounds of rockets and mortar Sunday and sporadic clashes were reported on all sides. U.S. Marine jet fighter-bomber crews flew 280 strikes across North Vietnam Sunday under improved weather conditions. The crews reported using 3,000-pound electronically guided "smart" bombs to destroy the 40 m.-long Tria Hut railroad bridge, 136 kms. from Hanoi on the northwest rail line to China. They also knocked out the smaller Dong Khai bridge in the same area. Two Communist artillery shells Sunday nearly hit a U.S. guided missile destroyer off North Vietnamese waters, causing "moderate shock damage" but no casualties, military spokesmen reported yesterday. (UPI, Reuter, UPI)

All quiet as 'June War Day' is marked

By ANAN SAFADI, Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter. Except for one incident of bazooka shelling across the Syrian borders and some one-sided shooting in southern Lebanon, the fifth anniversary of the Six Day War went almost unobserved throughout the Middle East yesterday. The quiet in the region was in contrast to the tension which prevailed in other parts of the world, where a number of major capitals marked the anniversary by placing their international airports under strict surveillance amid Arab terrorist threats that Japanese extremists were planning attacks similar to the Lod Airport massacre. Meanwhile, not a single subversive incident was reported from either inside Israel or the administered territories. The only report of shooting came from southern Lebanon. Lebanese troops were said to have fired mortars and light arms along the border with Israel on Sunday night, apparently as a precaution following terrorist threats to mark the fifth anniversary of the Six Day War by waging attacks across the frontiers. Lebanon was reported yesterday to have tightened its security throughout the country, including Beirut Airport, over which three "unidentified" warplanes were said to have flown yesterday afternoon. In most of the other Arab states the occasion was marked essentially only by the news media. Most newspapers and radio stations appeared to be "taking stock" of the situation, at the same time stressing that the 1967 defeat was due to the failure of the Arabs to match their words with deeds. Many newspapers urged their governments to reconsider the question of inter-Arab war.

SOLDIER DIES ON GOLAN

Jerusalem Post Military Reporter. TEL AVIV. — A soldier was killed and another wounded when a bazooka hit a civilian car travelling on the main Golan road, in the Ein Zivan area near Kuneitra, at 7.30 yesterday morning. Several bazooka rockets were fired by a squad of infiltrators who crossed the frontier from Syria. This was the first serious incident reported from the Golan Heights for over a month. It is believed to have been timed by the terrorists to coincide with anniversary of the beginning of the Six Day War.

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The American Jewish Committee — Israel Office
The Ecumenical Theological Research Fraternity in Israel
The Israel Interfaith Committee
invite the public to an
INTERFAITH MEMORIAL MEETING
in the presence of the surviving members of the Puerto Rican pilgrimage group commemorating the men and women of all faiths who were murdered at Lod Airport last week.
PARTICIPANTS:
Chairman—DR. DOUGLAS YOUNG, President, American Institute of Holy Land Studies
RABBI JACK COHEN, Director, B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation
RABBI MARCEL DUBOIS, Superior, Isaiiah House
REV. BOY KREIDER, Chairman, United Christian Council in Israel
REV. JOSEPH ARNIE MUNOZ, Leader, Puerto Rican Pilgrimage Group
RABBI ANDRE C. ZAOU, Har El Synagogue
TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1972, 6-7 p.m.
Van Leer Jerusalem Foundation, 43 Rehov Jabotinsky, Jerusalem.

AXON

SMOKE THE
NEWEST CHARCOAL
3 FILTER CIGARETTE

LIGHT AROMATIC
REALLY SATISFACTORY

LARK
From the U.S.A.

Social and Personal

The outgoing Australian Ambassador, Mr. Marshall Lewis Johnston, yesterday called on Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir. Mr. Johnston also called on Tourism Minister Moshe Kol.

The new U.S. Consul-General in Jerusalem, Mr. Arthur Day, yesterday paid a courtesy call on the Acting Jerusalem District Representative, Mr. Raphael Levi.

Mr. Michael A.O. Findlay, Permanent Secretary, and Dr. Evelyn C. Cummings, Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health Services, were on Sunday luncheon guests of Professor K.J. Mann, Director-General of Hadassah.

MARRIED
Gideon Eldar, son of Fay and the late Saul Adler, and Dana, daughter of Fru and the late Henry Solo, in Haifa, on May 29, 1972.

IN MEMORIAM
A shoshim memorial meeting for writer Maurice Samuel was held yesterday afternoon at the President's residence. The meeting was attended by members of the Samuel family living in Israel, and by 200 mourners, among them Maurice's lifelong friend Meyer Weisgal, President Shazar and Judge Felix Landau delivered eulogies, as did Aliza Samuel, granddaughter of the writer. Rabbi Jack Cohen chanted the *Et Male Rahamin*.

'Israel warning unheeded'

NEW YORK (AP). — The U.S. weekly "Newsweek" said this week that Israel pleaded with the French Government for increased air force security five days before the Tel Aviv airport massacre but got a cool "don't worry" from Hervé Alphand, Director-General of the French Foreign Ministry. It added the charge that Arab terrorists had broken a promise not to involve the French air force in Middle East hostilities.

The internationally-circulated weekly "Munich by Proxy" said in part: "For some time Israeli intelligence agents had warned that the Palestinian terrorists were about to unleash some spectacular stroke. Two weeks ago, in light of those warnings, Asher Ben-Natan, Israel's Ambassador to France, was instructed to call on Hervé Alphand at the Foreign Ministry to make a plea for increased security precautions on Air France flights to Israel."

U.S. asks Algeria to return ransom and hijacker

ALGIERS (Reuters). — The U.S. Government has asked for the extradition of William Holder, 23, who hijacked a Boeing 720 airliner from San Francisco to Algiers last week and for the return of the \$500,000 ransom, informed sources said here yesterday.

The sources said formal negotiations with Algeria had not yet begun since President Boumedienne is visiting Mauritania. It was not expected that the Algerian government would object to returning the money in view of the very good economic relations between the two countries.

The hijacked Boeing meanwhile arrived in Los Angeles on Sunday night. The pilot, Captain William Newell, 48, said Holder admitted to having been dishonorably discharged from the U.S. Army for possessing marijuana.

First Officer Don Thompson said the hijacker and his blonde girlfriend smoked a number of marijuana cigarettes during the transatlantic trip. "You could smell the odor. It came forward into the cockpit," Thompson said.

Captain Newell said the hijacker "was very courteous but easily agitated." One of the things that agitated him was "any delay," he said.

Greece recognizes China
ATHENS (Reuters). — Greece yesterday joined other Western countries in recognizing China.

**Partial East Bloc boycott
WALDHEIM WARNS WORLD
AS ECOLOGY TALKS OPEN**

STOCKHOLM. — A historic United Nations conference designed to find global solutions to the dangers that threaten man's environment opened here yesterday, with most Communist nations absent.

U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, who lashed out in an opening speech at nuclear testing and the use of chemical defoliants in war, said the environmental crisis should override the "divisions and conflicts that still so unnecessarily keep us apart."

But political realities still obstructed. The Soviet Union and most of its European allies were absent, in protest against the exclusion of East Germany from full representation at the 11-day conference. China, Yugoslavia, and Rumania were the only Communist countries represented among the 112 national delegations.

Opening the first plenary session, the conference's Secretary-General, Canadian Maurice Strong, told delegates that "the environmental issue contains a greater potential for conflict — both nationally and internationally — than is generally recognized. 'Already we can see disturbing signs of such developments, which call for preventive diplomacy and greater international cooperation if conflict is to be avoided.'"

In his speech, Strong pointed out the difference in priorities between the "have and have-not nations, saying "the developing countries are experiencing some of the same problems which first attracted concern in the more technologically advanced states before they have scarcely begun to reap the accumulated benefits that some two centuries of industrialization have brought to the more industrialized nations."

"If the aim of human endeavor is to increase welfare and not merely to increase gross national product, environmental factors must be an integral part of development strategy," he said.

Strong gave the broad goal as "to arrest the most significant forms of global deterioration and move decisively toward major improvements in the human environment."

The "Earth Watch" programme would establish targets and timetables. It would also involve the further elaboration of priorities for national and international action, varying from nation to nation and region to region.

Water: Provision of safe water and purification systems, sewerage and waste disposal facilities and treatment and the economical use of a resource that is not unlimited.

The oceans: A comprehensive international approach to stop deterioration of the marine environment. Conditions in seas such as the Baltic and Mediterranean called for quick regional action.

Urban blight: The uncontrolled growth of cities, lack of housing, sanitation and rudimentary amenities, pollution — particularly of air — and human degradation and social instability underscored the urgency of a massive attack on urban slums.

Strong's short list of international priorities:

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Strong's short list of international priorities:



Queen Elizabeth II with the Duchess of Windsor after the funeral service for the Duke of Windsor yesterday. (AP radiophoto)

Duke of Windsor buried

WINDSOR. — Britain's Royal Family bade a farewell yesterday to the Duke of Windsor — the man who cast aside his kingdom for love — in a brief funeral service with only muted ceremonial and the burial afterwards.

Most of the pomp that attends British royal occasions was conspicuously missing in the 40-minute service at St George's Chapel inside Windsor Castle.

As the organ music swelled around the lofty, vaulted ceiling, none of the congregation of 270 could forget that the man they were mourning rocked the throne of England 36 years ago when, as King Edward the VIII, he gave up a crown to marry a twice-divorced American woman.

The former Mrs. Simpson, who as Duchess of Windsor was cold-shouldered for many years by Britain's Royal Court, sat next to the reigning Queen Elizabeth during the ceremony in a quiet stall at the side of the chapel.

Only some 20 members of the Royal Family and the Duchess of Windsor were at the graveside in the garden of Frogmore House where the Duke was laid to rest.

Then the 75-year-old Duchess, her personal physician with her, all day long — said her goodbyes to Queen Elizabeth, the Duke of Edinburgh, the Prince of Wales and other members of the Royal Family. She then left for London Airport to return to Paris.

Two killers in Lebanon

(Continued from page one)
"Red Star" extremists movement who is said to have been associated with Lella Khaleel, the Arab hijacker, in Beirut, Ukuideira, a former student of electronics, was reported to have acquired some knowledge in Arabic. He was said to have been born in Shimonoki on July 31, 1945.

Less information was revealed on Ukuideira's colleague, Yasuda, a former student of architecture, who held a forged passport carrying the name of Ken Toriya.

Chief Supt. Tabor said that Kozo Okamoto, the surviving terrorist, was a fourth-year student of agriculture at the University of Kagoshima. He was born on December 7, 1947, and possessed passport No. ME 242331, but used a forged passport under the name of Daisuke Namba, born in Osaka.

Okamoto is the brother of Tekishi Okamoto, who hijacked a Japanese airliner to North Korea in 1970, and is believed to be still there.

According to Tabor, Okamoto said at one stage in his interrogation that he himself was involved in the robbery of 10m. yens from a bank in Japan, but at a latter stage in the investigation he changed his mind about the story.

Chief Supt. Tabor said that Okamoto was recruited to the radical "Red Star" movement in February 1970, and that early this year he was introduced in Japan to a commander of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, nicknamed "Abu Ali."

Vietnam massacre alleged

NEW YORK (Reuters). — The "New York Times" reported yesterday that the army's official secret report on the My Lai massacre has revealed that a second massacre took place less than 3 kms. from My Lai on the same morning.

The "Times" story, written by Seymour Hersh, said the report involved the killing of about 90 civilians on the morning of March 16, 1968.

The report, which Hersh said is still classified as secret, came after a four-month inquiry into the My Lai massacre. Hersh said it revealed that troops from Bravo Company, a sister unit of Charlie Company of Task Force Baker, raided the hamlet of Mykide and began firing indiscriminately at civilians.

The story said the number of non-combatants killed may have been as high as 90 but quoted the report as saying "it is likely that few if any were Vietnamese."

Hersh said the newspaper had been provided with a completed one-volume report on the inquiry.

The "Times" reported on Sunday that two top generals of the Americal Division had committed a total of 43 specific acts of misconduct or omission in connection with the initial field investigations of the My Lai massacre. It said the report stated that the four-month army inquiry into My Lai revealed that "efforts to suppress and withhold information concerning the incident were made at every level of the Americal Division."

Angela Davis celebrates with jurors

SAN JOSE, California. — With African rock music pounding, the jurors who acquitted Angela Davis joined the Black militant and her attorneys in a festive celebration following the verdict on Sunday.

All but three of the all-white jury members showed up at the post-verdict party — and one of the missing had got lost and gone to the later public celebration instead.

"We had a great time," one of Miss Davis' attorneys said shortly after the gathering at an undisclosed friend's home. Miss Davis said the jurors had greeted her warmly.

Defence Attorney Howard Moore Jr., who had once declared Miss Davis could not get a fair jury in predominantly white San Jose, revealed that the defence team employed psychologists and even handwriting analysts to help select the jury. During the two weeks of jury selection, Moore said, a battery of psychologists sat in the courtroom analysing the answers and facial and physical gestures of potential jurors, then advised the defence what to do. The handwriting analysts, he said, studied the signatures of jurors on voter registration applications, which made them eligible for jury duty.

Prosecutor Albert Harris had built his case on charges that Miss Davis plotted the kidnap to seize hostages to exchange for George Jackson, one of the "Soledad Brothers" who was then in San Quentin prison. Harris introduced letters suggesting a love affair between Miss Davis and Jackson, who has since been killed. He also attempted to prove that one of the weapons used in the resulting Marin County shootout was supplied by Miss Davis.

Asked earlier outside the courtroom if it had been a fair trial, Miss Davis said, "A fair trial would have been no trial at all." She said the fact that she had to face the charges at all "is itself a comment on the unfair system of justice."

Although Miss Davis would not state her specific plans for the future, a friend confided that her advisers are urging her to become

Gaddafi against Soviet-Iraq pact

BEIRUT (UPI). — Libyan Premier Muammar Gaddafi yesterday criticized the recent treaty of friendship between Iraq and Russia, but said a similar treaty involving Cairo and Moscow "has its justifications."

Gaddafi's remarks were published by the newspaper "Al Nahar." He described the Iraq-Soviet treaty as a "trick" which was "undermining the independence of the Arab homeland."

Egypt, he said, was always capable of confronting whoever attempted to contain it. "Iraq is different."

New U.S. move on M.E. expected

CAIRO (UPI). — The U.S. may be preparing a renewed Middle East peace initiative, diplomatic sources said yesterday.

They said that Mr. Joseph N. Greene, chief American diplomatic representative in Cairo, met last week in Rome with U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco and Michael Serner, head of the State Department's Egypt Desk.

The sources said last week's may be the meeting start of a fresh American effort to break the Middle East deadlock.

Catholic women call for Ulster peace

BELFAST (UPI). — Roman Catholic housewives in Belfast and Londonderry yesterday presented Secretary of State William Whitelaw with peace petitions containing 65,500 signatures.

Among the 15,500 signatures on the Londonderry petitions were those of five leaders of the Provisional IRA of the Irish Republican Army (I.R.A.), according to the housewives.

Even as Whitelaw accepted the documents, first at his office in Belfast's Stormont Castle and later at Londonderry's Guildhall, violence continued in the province.

Police break up crowd of 7,000 in Cape Town

CAPE TOWN (Reuters). — The police used batons, tear-gas and dogs to scatter a crowd of some 7,000 people who thronged the centre of Cape Town yesterday in support of a planned demonstration by students in protest against police action against demonstrators last week.

After crowds had gathered, a police officer read a statement at 1 p.m. banning the meeting. The crowds did not disperse.

Twenty minutes later, the police attacked people with batons at St. George's Anglican Cathedral, but were beaten back at the top of the steps by flat-swinging civilians.

The heart of the city rang to boos and jeers from the crowd of office workers, labourers and students who had turned out in response to a call to support the rally.

At first, senior police officers had physically restrained their men from using batons on the crowds thronging the pavements outside the cathedral.

All quiet on 'War Day'

(Continued from page one)
accompanied by War Minister General Mohammed Ahmed Sadek.

Sadat was reported by Cairo Radio to have made a speech reassuring that battle was inevitable, there was "no alternative to the liberation, and no other solution than victory."

Sadat was quoted as saying that he had made his country's Middle East position clear to the Soviet Union before the Kremlin leaders met President Nixon last month. Sadat said that the Egyptian stand was based on three principles: no acceptance of any agreement on arms limitation before Israel's complete withdrawal; the rejection of the continuation of the present stalemate; and no bargaining on the borders.

Cairo Radio quoted Sadat as expressing surprise at the uproar over the airport attack, saying "Israel should remember what she had done." He referred to the town of Suez, and added: "Let everyone come and see what Israel did here."

French stand crucial in IPC takeover

LONDON (Reuters). — The as-yet undeclared stand of French President Georges Pompidou on the nationalization of the Iraq Petroleum Company's assets in Iraq and Syria is seen here as being crucial for any concerted Western action.

The French Petroleum Company has said it is studying an Iraqi statement that French interests may be preserved under last Thursday's nationalization move.

Bourguiba wants Big 2 initiative on Mid-East

BERNARD (UPI). — Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba appealed yesterday for an early U.S.-Soviet initiative to settle the Middle East conflict. He said the powers have a special responsibility in the Middle East. He appealed to them to undertake a joint initiative to translate the responsibility into speedy, tangible measures to establish peace in the area.

During his forthcoming visit to France, Bourguiba, he would explore with President Pompidou the prospects for a Franco-Tunisian initiative in the Middle East.

Humphrey won't give up fight

LOS ANGELES (Reuters). — Senator Hubert Humphrey said here that he would not give up his fight for the Democratic presidential nomination even if he loses today's key California primary election to Senator George McGovern — and polls predict he will.

"I am in to stay," Humphrey told reporters late on Sunday night after a television debate with Senator McGovern and three other less prominent candidates in the primary.

Political observers here said that despite Mr. Humphrey's confidence, it would be a stinging setback to his hopes of running against Mr. Nixon in the November election should Senator McGovern win in California.

A McGovern victory would assure him of the huge block of 271 delegates from California at the Democratic nominating convention in Miami Beach next month.

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a memorial meeting and unveiling of the tombstone will take place on Tuesday, June 6, 1972 at 4.00 p.m., at the Kfar-Samir Cemetery.

A bus will leave at 3.30 p.m. from 58, Sderot U.N.O.

We wish to thank all relatives, friends and acquaintances who shared our grief.

THE FAMILY

THE SIX DAY WAR: SECOND DAY



Egyptian truck burns after suffering direct hit in Sinai on June 6, 1967.

(Rubinger)

Israelis deep in Sinai, Old City encircled

SCOPUS ROAD OPENED, OLD CITY ENCIRCLED; JERUSALEM SHELLED 2ND DAY; GAZA FALLS — was the banner headline.

After bitter fighting, all Jordanian Jerusalem outside the City Wall — including the French Hill adjacent to Mt. Scopus, Shefch Jarah and the road to Mt. Scopus — were in Israeli hands. The garrison on Mt. Scopus was relieved after a 24-hour siege. One soldier said to Mayor Kollek: "We've made your city bigger." His reply: "A bigger headache, you mean."

Spearheads of Israel Armoured Corps units were last night reported to be well beyond El Arish, and engaged in large-scale tank battles along the Sinai coastal plain, with the Egyptians retreating westwards.

Israel Air Force units shot down eight Egyptian planes yesterday. Yesterday's most significant development, however, was the noticeable westward movements of Egyptian units now abandoning the Khattala-Abu Aghella axis, the Egyptian "Maginot line".

In the Jerusalem area, Israeli troops last night outflanked the Jordanian-held part of the city, taking Nebi Samwil in the North, with the fall of Ramallah considered to be only a matter of hours.

Egypt announced yesterday it has decided to halt navigation in the Suez Canal so that the waterway will not be a target for Israeli air attack.

Egypt, Syria and Algeria last night broke off diplomatic relations with the U.S. and Arab oil-producing states cut off supplies to both the U.S. and Britain after Arab charges that the two nations provided air cover to Israel during Monday's hostilities.

UNIFIED NATIONS — The U.S. and Soviet delegates discussed the Middle East crisis for almost an hour yesterday. (The President of the Security Council) was trying to obtain the agreement of the two superpowers to a draft resolution which would enable the Security Council during the night to call for an immediate cease-fire.

CAIRO — Israeli planes flew over the centre of the city last night. Communications between Cairo and the outside world broke down immediately after a Reuters correspondent sent this news.

TEL AVIV — A group of children seen building an elaborate sandcastle from the leftovers of sand-bag operations yesterday characterized the quiet atmosphere of Israel's metropolis.

Mr. Eshkol has appealed to the Soviet Prime Minister a second time to show understanding for Israel's necessity to repel Nasser's "wicked aggression" and to declare and planned intention to destroy this country.

Jerusalem's Mayor had coffee in the Ambassador Hotel in Jerusalem yesterday, half an hour after Defence Minister Moshe Dayan had been there.

The Egyptian Army Headquarters warned Egyptians yesterday that the Arab armies appeared to be making no dent in Israel's strength. It admitted for the first time that Israel forces had penetrated Egyptian territory. But the admission was not broadcast by Cairo Radio.

JENIN — This, the largest town in Jordan to fall to Zehel so far, in its broad advance against Jordan, is peaceful again. Its citizens are quietly observing the curfew and are staying in their homes.

The Egyptians yesterday morning dropped leaflets printed in Arabic across the Israel lines calling on our forces to give up the hopeless struggle. "The rear lines are dissolving and Tel Aviv is in flames," they said.

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Dean Rusk said yesterday that he wished to clarify the State Department's pronouncement of "neutrality." "This word neutrality does not mean indifference," he said.

The British Ambassador regrets that the Queen's Birthday Party, which was to have been held at his home in Ramat Gan this Thursday, will not now take place.

On the second day of the Six Day War — June 6, 1967 — Israel forces were deep in Sinai, had captured Gaza, made sweeping gains on the Jordan front and had encircled the Old City of Jerusalem. Here is a capsule summary of the news on that day — five years ago today.

Lod tragedy may have major effect on Israel's relations with Japan

Israel and Japan have much to offer each other and the rest of Asia, writes Dr. MERON MEDZINI of the Hebrew University in this analysis of relations between the two countries.

THE massacre committed at Lod by three Japanese fanatics has thrown Israel-Japan relations into new focus and may have far-reaching implications on their evolution. Although Israel opened its first Asian diplomatic mission in Tokyo, in 1952, the relations between the two nations lying on the extreme edges of Asia never progressed much further than the cordiality of those days. For Japan's Middle Eastern policy has been based on two major principles: strict neutrality in local conflicts, including the Arab-Israel dispute, and major efforts to assure the flow of Persian Gulf oil which now accounts for 90 per cent of Japan's oil imports. This is the main reason why a number of leading Japanese concerns succumbed to the Arab economic boycott and have refused to trade openly with Israel.

Japan is now seeking a new balance between itself, China, Russia and the U.S. It does not want to find itself a member of the anti-Soviet and Chinese camp. Hence it seeks better relations with the Third World and this means also the Arab states. In this quest, Japan is liable to take an anti-Israel position in various international forums, or at best abstain. It will be more difficult to enlist Japan's help at the U.N. But this in no way means that Israel should not make the effort to obtain an equal status with the Arabs in Japan and to demand equality of treatment by Japan in the Middle East. Both Japan and Israel have much to offer each other and the rest of the Asian continent. Japan has now learned the hard way that Arab can cause in their irrational hatred of Israel. It will have to ask itself in all sincerity if it wants to become an instrument in Arab hands in their Economic War against Israel, or whether it will make its own policy irrespective of Arab threats. As a great economic and political power, Japan can afford to shrug off threats that have been rejected by smaller powers. It is tragic that these thoughts occur after a senseless massacre which has taken place at Lod, through which Israelis have come to know the black side of Japanese fanaticism, which the majority of the Japanese people reject and abhor. The common tragedy which has brought Israelis and Japanese together should result in deeper understanding and closer ties which will eventually benefit the whole of Asia and the Middle East.

Too busy for security at Rome airport

The weapons which the three Japanese terrorists used to kill 24 persons at Lod Airport last Tuesday night were concealed in their bags, one of which was "extraordinarily heavy," but went unchecked, and Air France carried it from Rome to Lod. How did the guns and grenades get on the plane? LISA PALMIERI-BILLIG discusses security precautions which were in effect at Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Airport up to last Thursday or Friday.

THREE heart of security problems at Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Airport is the difficulties posed by effective luggage inspection. All passengers have been required to pass through a gate in which an electronic metal detector, manufactured by Rank Puma of Birmingham, is installed. Adjustable to three levels of intensity and covering five crucial points lengthwise, the detector accurately reveals the presence of arms on one's person or in hand luggage.

Several days before the Japanese left Rome, a Lebanese girl was caught with two pistols and a gas gun on her person, because the detector's alarm went off. (There is speculation that this was a trial run for the terrorists and a way of allaying suspicion from the alarm Israel had sent out two weeks before the massacre, that violence was expected on a flight to the Middle East.)

The airport authorities were thus responsible for personal checks on passengers. The big question was what to do about luggage inspection, which was left up to the individual airlines. The airport situation at Leonardo da Vinci already in a chronic state of overflow, has been worsened by the noise and movements of construction workers engaged in enlarging the airport.

Last September 9, all airline companies were officially instructed to control luggage carefully to make sure that luggage pieces had no false bottoms. In suspect cases, the police were to be called in and the baggage passed through an X-ray apparatus. Could the metal detector — used successfully in personal body checks — have been used for luggage checking? Dr. Gull, director of the Leonardo Airport police, says no: "Applying a metal detector on the moving band that transfers luggage to the airplanes would be useless. A razor, an iron, an alarm clock or a metal mirror would suffice to

the basis for security checks barring other information it can be easily understood why the three Japanese terrorists were undisturbed throughout their five-day stay in Rome. This Latin country is used to deciphering emotional clues — disturbed movements, anxious glances or some outward manifestation of high blood pressure on the part of possible criminals.

The three Japanese were the antithesis of all this. Calm and controlled, they spoke polite if halting English. They requested sightseeing information at both hotels where they stayed, the Anglo-American Hotel and the Pensione Scalligera. They went on tours around the city, including a "Rome by Night" outing. They dressed casually in old-fashioned, unemancipated, "tourist" clothes. They seemed to be quite middle-class and even well-off, spending 2,100 lire daily for breakfast in their rooms at the Pensione Scalligera — although they never left a single lire for a tip — as the desk clerk unfailingly noted.

Unused to eating without chopsticks, they did not know that lettuce needs salad dressing or that lettuce is not ordinarily eaten with the fingers. The clerk amused himself by showing them how to eat salad.

In retrospect, there were elements of suspicion, but only in retrospect. The three never left their luggage unguarded. One man was always present, even when the maid cleaned up, and one part of the closet in the Pensione was kept permanently locked.

One day, as two of them were leaving the Pensione, an "Oriental-looking" girl ran into them and then turned around and followed them without anyone speaking a word. One suitcase was very heavy and one of the three men paced around the room a bit the night before their tragic departure (probably the one who failed to commit suicide at Lod). But obviously, without other facts, the Italian police could not be placed in alarm over three rather usual-seeming Far Eastern tourists in this city swarming with people in transit from all over the world.

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More trouble at Customs

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post.
Sir. — With reference to the letter from Mr. Josef Rosen "Trouble At Customs" (May 29), I would like to add my experience at customs.

As a family of new immigrants, we arrived in Israel at the end of March 1972, and subsequently we had two air cargo shipments of personal belongings sent to us via El Al air freight. Upon notification of arrival, we went to Lod Airport, paid the air cargo fees, went through customs and were later told that our shipments were to be found in a bonded warehouse in Tel Aviv. Both shipments were 450 lbs. charged at 550 lbs. for which we paid for one night's storage at the warehouse, the sum of IL46 and IL58 respectively. Both times, our effects were moved without our knowledge and without consultation.

As one who is part of the transportation profession, I find it very hard to understand why these things are allowed to occur. At most airports in the world (and I have dealt with many), there is a free storage time and storage space for cargo is available. The fact that none exists at Lod Airport should not be the cause for immigrants or businessmen to suffer, since it is not our fault that facilities do not exist. The simple answer lies in building these facilities at Lod Airport and not passing on unnecessary charges to shippers and importers of goods.

Mr. Rosen is right when he states that he cannot be competitive if he has to pay storage fees which are unnecessary and unreasonable. It would behoove El Al and the Management of Lod Airport to rectify the situation as soon as possible in order to aid the growth of the economy and make Israel competitive with the rest of the world.
LOUIS SPIEGEL
Jerusalem, May 30.

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Readers' letters

MILITARY SERVICE OBJECTORS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post.
Sir. — I wish to express my thanks to your reader, Shalom Zalmir, for his letter on military service objectors (May 31) and add a few words of my own.

I, personally, am against conscientious objectors, as I feel that this kind of "conscience" is a luxury Israel can ill afford, and every able-

bodied man or woman should do his or her duty to our country. But it is inadmissible to exempt thousands of able young men who prefer to study in yeshivot because it suits us politically and to insist on one individual. Must we have two different standards in dealing with our citizens?
J. KOHN
Netanya, May 31.

RETURNEE FIGURES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post.
Sir. — Mr. A.L. Pincus, Chairman of the Jewish Agency's Immigration and Absorption Department, is reported (May 28) as attributing to an A.A.C.I. report a figure of 46 per cent as our estimation of the number of returnees from among North American immigrants. We agree with Mr. Pincus' statement that the returnee figure is much lower than this.

The fact of the matter is that as recently as our last National Convention, held in Haifa in March, we estimated the number of North American immigrants returning to the U.S. and Canada as being about 21 per cent.

GABRIEL GLAZER
President, A.A.C.I.
Tel Aviv, May 30.

CAPITAL'S MONSTER

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post.
Sir. — According to your issue of May 29, a monster of stone and concrete is being built as a playground for children in the capital. I cannot possibly understand this approach. Why, oh why, do we have to accept playgrounds like this? What is its educational value? In this city of stone, we should see to it that our children have green spaces to play in, sand, trees and flowers, and not monsters. Moreover, a playground with grass and trees will give fresh air to the people living nearby. If the Rabinowitz family wants to give us a present, let them provide us with greenery and put up a plate with their name on it. If it must be some statue, let it go to the museum.
CHARLOTTE ULLMANN
Jerusalem, May 29.



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MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
JERUSALEM DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION
Jerusalem, April 18, 1972
File No. 11/1759

To Ateret Israel
in memory of Rabbi Israel Frankfort ז"ל
c/o Mr. Samai
4 Batel Ungarn, Jerusalem

Sir, I hereby acknowledge receipt of your letter of February 26, 1970, notifying me in accordance with para. 6 of the Ottoman Law of Associations, regarding the foundation of the following:

- Name of the organization: Ateret Israel Co., in memory of Rabbi Israel Frankfort ז"ל
- Address: 10 Rehov Yitzhak Beizer, Jerusalem.
- Office: c/o Mr. Samai, 4 Batel Ungarn, Jerusalem.
- Purpose of the organization: to further and expand the study of Torah in the spirit of Zionism, to prepare, found, maintain and administer a kotel avrechim and/or yeshivot bachurim, for the study of Talmud and Jewish ethics and Torah instruction. To buy and/or build and/or rent and/or maintain real estate for central buildings for yeshiva/yeshivot, and branches for the spiritual and material needs of the yeshiva/yeshivot and its students. To publish and assist in publishing books and articles by members and teachers of the yeshiva, to administer assistance funds for Torah students, charity funds, funds for rehabilitation and other purposes, to found and operate free kitchens, to provide accommodation to yeshiva students.
- Responsible officers:

Name:	Address:	Position:
Arie Rosenfeld	21 Batel Varsha, Jerusalem	Chairman
Yosef Bukcin	15 Rehov Mea Shearim, Jerusalem	Deputy Chairman
Yitzhak Lichtenstein	38 Batel Ungarn, Jerusalem	Secretary
Shmuel Rosenfeld	12 Rehov Nahman Mebreslav, Jerusalem	Treasurer
Zeev Miller	46 Rehov Hoveved Zion, Jerusalem	Director
Asher Zaleman	13 Rehov Zebari, Jerusalem	Member
Baruch Hanig	19 Rehov Bar Eian, Jerusalem	Member

In accordance with para. 6 of the Ottoman Law of Associations, you are required to publish this notice in a local paper. Please furnish me with a copy of the announcement.

You are also requested to inform me of any change in the organization's statutes and of changes in the board of governors.

R. LEVI
Deputy Supervisor, Jerusalem District

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
JERUSALEM DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION
Jerusalem, May 25, 1972
File No. 12/2019

To Mital B'Maalot Edoshim
c/o Rabbi Schwartz
10 Rehov Hoesa, Jerusalem

Sir, I hereby acknowledge receipt of your letter of April 25, 1972, notifying me in accordance with para. 6 of the Ottoman Law of Associations, regarding the foundation of the following:

- Name of the organization: Mital B'Maalot Edoshim.
- Address: c/o Rabbi Avraham Schwartz, 10 Rehov Hoesa, Jerusalem.
- Office: as above.
- Purpose of the organization: Organization for the commemoration of the Nevi'im heroes and martyrs — 1. to prepare, to found and to maintain a yeshiva, 2. to found a general charity fund, 3. to maintain funds for assistance to the needy, 4. to receive, maintain and administer a fund or funds for the realization of these purposes, 5. to receive, maintain and administer legacies for the realization of the above purposes, 6. to receive contributions in money, goods and real estate of any type for the realization of the above purposes.
- Responsible officers:

Name:	Address:	Position:
Rabbi Avraham Schwartz	10 Rehov Hoesa, Jerusalem	President
Rabbi Amram Yosef Schwartz	11 Rehov Ben Zion Gol, Jerusalem	Director and Treasurer
Rabbi Noah Har-Zabav	12 Rehov Haveshtva, Jerusalem	Secretary
Rabbi Mordechai Leib Gluck	Moshav Hemed, Jerusalem	Member

In accordance with para. 6 of the Ottoman Law of Associations, you are required to publish this notice in a local paper. Please furnish me with a copy of the announcement.

You are also requested to inform me of any change in the organization's statutes and of changes in the board of governors.

R. LEVI
Deputy Supervisor, Jerusalem District

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Monday, July 3, 1972, 11 a.m.

(The late Ezerel Lazarus was an uncle of Mrs. Esther Fleischmann of Johannesburg)

Relatives and friends of the late Mr. Lazarus are invited to participate in the above dedication ceremony. For transport arrangements, kindly write to the Head Office of Keren Kayemeth Leisrael, P.O.B. 283, Jerusalem, before June 15, 1972.

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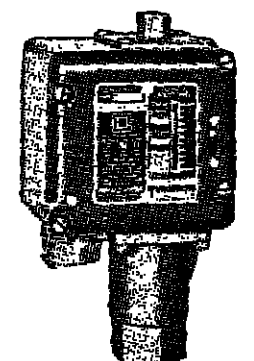
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Dayan: Arab air links could be easily paralyzed

Suggests death penalty. Sees voting rights for Arab women. Would cross Canal if necessary

Following are excerpts from an interview with the Defence Minister broadcast last night over Radio Zehal.

Q: Despite warnings from the Israeli Government, foreign airlines are not taking steps to prevent re-arrangement of air transport. What is Israel doing to prevent further attacks?

DAYAN: I do not believe they are as successful as all that in preventing new methods against us. Terrorist acts against airlines, and against the planes, are only part of the terrorist activity. They are not its most important part or even the most practical one. What, after all, do they stand to gain in hijacking a plane — if they really could succeed in hijacking an El Al plane, something that has not happened for a long time? Usually this is done for the purpose of extortion. But they won't get Jerusalem or the Administered Territories in this way. For purposes of extortion, one can kidnap not only planes but also individual Israelis — as was the case with Rosenwasser, and say: "If you don't give us this and that, we won't return him." That is extortion. Most of their attempts to kidnap for purposes of extortion ended in failure. Some never reached the stage of physical confrontation. What happened was that they saw they could not reach the plane or, if they could reach it, they would not be able to board it with arms, etc.

This is not a battle in the struggle for the "liberation" of areas or even an attempt to make serious trouble for us. I also do not think they succeeded or even seriously tried, to paralyze our Air Force. After this most recent act, some Arab newspapers, mainly in Egypt I believe, wrote — as part of the Arabs' boasting and self-congratulation — "We shall show Israel that she cannot operate her lines of air communication." But they themselves know that this is not the case. For there is nothing essential in paralyzing air communications, if indeed something such as Lebanon or Egypt should try, with the help of the terrorists, to paralyze our lines of communications.

No solution

In an action such as the most recent, in which they used a suicide squad, there is almost no military solution. They wanted no ransom. They did what they came to do, they might almost have done the same in mid-air — killing indiscriminately so and so many people (and in this case most of the casualties were non-Jews) and commit suicide. This is something that can also be done in an Air France plane during flight. Furthermore, a suicide squad wouldn't necessarily have to do this on a plane. It can be done on a populated area.

I know no solution for suicide squads. But this does not mean that I believe there are no ways to prevent acts such as happened at Lod Airport a few days ago. One can take countermeasures against this, too, although what they are doing is without any purpose, and I do not believe that it will extend in scope — that very many people will commit suicide this way, that unknown persons who are in no way connected with this conflict will keep arriving from Japan in order to kill themselves and other people here.

At all events, we must intensify still further our countermeasures. It is not true that the airlines are uncooperative in combating the terrorists.

Q: We have lately been witnessing a tendency on the part of the terrorists to take greater risks. Do you believe that introduction of the death penalty for terrorists should now be considered?

DAYAN: I do believe so. In my opinion we should most definitely consider the death penalty for terrorists.

Q: What effect do you expect President Nixon's visit to Peking and more particularly to Moscow, to have on ourselves and this region?

DAYAN: I don't know what Nixon and the Soviet leaders decided at their summit, except for the official communiqué, so I cannot give an opinion on whether that meeting will have an influence on events in this region, and in what way. But I can say that, in so far as they did agree on three subjects — as press reports hinted — I do not believe those decisions will have an adverse effect on our position. The Soviet Union and the U.S. would not be drawn into participating in this war. I believe this is a very wise decision on their part and we have no cause to regret it. We are not building our fighting capacity on the fighting capacity of the U.S. The Arabs may perhaps not be pleased with this decision, if indeed it was taken.

Summit favourable

I would like to stress not only that we do not want the U.S. on our side facing the Soviet Union on the other side, and will be quite satisfied to fight our own war, but also that this possibility in itself of a world war in which our nation would be only one front, is a terrifying prospect, and if the summit conference has lessened or prevented that possibility altogether — it was to be welcomed.

SECOND: If they have agreed, or come to the conclusion out of failure to agree (and this depends mainly on the U.S.) — not to force a settlement on us and not to do what was done after the Sinai war in 1957, when the U.S. and the Soviet Union acted jointly, almost with threats of enforcement, to evict us from Sinai; if on this occasion no such agreement has been reached — and I assume and hope that there has been no such agreement — that too is for the good, even if they did base themselves on the joint political formula of Security Council Resolution No. 242.

THIRD: Even if the Big Powers should seek to resume negotiations, by political means and not by arms — whether by persuasion or by pressure, by appealing to the sides

involved, whether through Jarring, or by some other formula — in any case, if they have decided in Moscow to activate political means of negotiation rather than allowing a resumption of the fighting — then as a good thing, even if the basic formula for these negotiations should be Resolution No. 242, which in itself is not to our liking, or by something else. In any case this will be preferable to a resumption of the fighting.

To sum up, if basically the results of the summit conference amount to non-intervention, non-confrontation between the big powers themselves in this war, and rejection of an enforced settlement, continuation of the cease-fire and resumption of the negotiations by political means and not by arms, then in my view they will be favourable to us.

Q: Why does Israel not put forward a detailed plan for a peace settlement with the Arab States?

DAYAN: This is really two questions.

Q: Why Israel does not put forward a plan, and (b) a plan whose main purpose would be to bring about peace. In other words, a plan that would have to be acceptable to the Arabs, Israel has sufficiently detailed its plan, but I doubt whether this plan is acceptable to the Arabs or whether it will lead to peace.

As far as the Israel plan is concerned, basically, its general lines are clear. Israel has stated that she will not leave the Golan Heights that she regards the Jordan River as the security border and that she will not return to the previous borders, and that she will stay on at Shazim-e-Shakh.

One may contend that these are not clear lines, but they are main outlines, particularly since Israel has repeatedly stressed that she would not return to the previous borders. Add to this Jerusalem, and you have almost, perhaps not a map, but a picture of what we are prepared to talk about. And more particularly — of what we are not prepared to consider — namely, to return to the previous lines.

Conflict on maps

So far this has not brought the present Arab leaders to agree to any such plan or to sit with us at the negotiating table on the basis of this plan. In my view Israel has made herself quite crystal clear on the issue of borders that could serve as a basis for negotiations.

But if you are asking why Israel does not put forward a plan on the basis of which the Arabs will make peace — the answer is that as far as we are concerned peace cannot be surrendered. In other words, I do not believe that if we want peace, we have to put forward the kind of plan that the Arabs want.

We put forward a plan, and a basis for negotiation. It is not acceptable to the Arabs and I do not think they would be prepared today to make peace on the basis of that plan. Therefore, there are two separate questions which do not overlap.

The plan that would be acceptable to the Arabs and on the basis of which they would make peace — and I'm not going into the questions of what kind of peace — would not be a plan acceptable to Israel.

Q: Following the recent elections in Judea and Samaria, is Israel's position in the West Bank stronger? Is there more co-operation between the Israeli authorities and the councilors elected on the West Bank? And what are the next moves planned by the Government?

DAYAN: The importance of these elections lay in the fact that of all that they produced results. One should remember that both the terrorist organizations and the Arab states called on them to boycott the elections. For the inhabitants of the West Bank, the internal struggle was whether to respond to that appeal or to say: "It's all very well for you to give us advice from across the border, but we've got to live our own lives, and we're going to the elections."

I would say that the recent elections were significant more as an indicator of the situation than as a basis for any kind of a new period.

But one could say that today it would be feasible, or possible, to move forward in the direction of certain components of normal life which for some reason could not be realized in the past.

West Bank election

For example, there was a time when the authorized representatives in the Gaza Strip said that they would rather have fewer doctors and fewer hospitals; and more Gazans sick or dying, than more doctors. If those additional doctors are going to be Jews, if this would be connected in any way with Israel, I think that today you would not hear such a thing in Gaza.

Also as far as services such as electricity, water, roads, highways, linking with Israel — the Gazans, and to a great extent, the West Bankers, are prepared to go the whole way, their main purpose being to provide a sound basis for normal life for their citizens.

As far as elections specifically are concerned (this depends very much on the wishes of the local inhabitants) possibly towards the next elections: it may be possible to take another step forward and to improve, and reform the constitutional law, and give women the right to vote as well as those who have no property. For today it is only a small percentage of the population which has the right to vote — only those who own property and land; and so on.

Q: How can one reconcile the treatment of the conscientious objector Giora Neumann with the criteria of a democratic state, especially in view of the fact that Yeshiva students are exempted from military service?

DAYAN: In a democratic state,

that certain services — such as a military service — should be voluntary, then the Knesset must make the decision. That's the only way, and neither Giora Neumann nor his lawyer nor his friends can make the decision. Only the state can decide that army service is a matter of the rights of the individual.

That to my mind is how one can act in a democratic state. But where there is a law which says that everyone has to join up, it is not an infringement of democracy if you tell a certain individual that since everyone must join up, "that includes you."

Basically, the difficulty with him is this: he does not want to swear the oath of loyalty to the State of Israel. And if I'm not mistaken, he says that he thinks that the establishment of the State of Israel in itself was a mistake.

Giora Neumann

He's not being asked to go and kill people. What the army suggested to him was that he should take the oath of loyalty and then serve in the "Shahal." He demanded that this Shahal service should not be across the green line (i.e. the pre-1967 borders). I assume that there are Shahal settlements to the west of the green line, we'd agree to that.

I do not think there is any way for the Army or anyone else to exempt anyone from the law. The exemption — it is called deferment of service — of yeshiva students, are based on decisions of the Government or Knesset resolutions. And the entire system of Shahal and the Nahal is also based on such decisions. The Army cannot take a different course because Giora Neumann does not want to serve, and simply tell him "you're exempted."

Q: What lessons have been learned from the affair of the Eufrah salient, and why were reports withheld from the public?

DAYAN: For myself I can say that I have drawn no further conclusion apart from the basic conclusions of a person who has to act according to orders.

One must not act against orders, and in the Rafiah salient there were even if those who decided on these actions had the best of intentions. But approval had not been obtained for certain actions.

I do not think that, in principle, it is absolutely forbidden to move inhabitants. It is sometimes necessary and permissible to move Jewish and Arab residents in the territories and outside them. But if

the action is justified it can be taken only on the basis of a decision by the competent authorities: if it is for security needs, then on the basis of a decision of the General Staff, and if it is for other needs — on the basis of a government decision.

The entire question of withholding publicity belongs to a different category of question and that is — when should the army publish certain discussions and publicity were when should it not do so? On Rafiah, discussions and publicity were not prevented. The evidence is clear enough. The press deals with it whenever it wants. Journalists write what they like. But the demand that everything written in that file be released for publication, including the names of those concerned, was rejected.

Rafiah case

I do not think that any kind of mistake was made and, in so far as it depends on me, I shall uphold this practice to the best of my ability, that on security issues the decision whether to publish or not should be based on security considerations and should be subject to the laws of the state. In this case, the Attorney General, Mr. Shamgar, put forward this view. He, together with the Chief of

Staff, decided that this file was not to be published.

Q: Since the war, Israel has been talking of returning territories in exchange for a stable peace. Does not the increasing of settlement in those territories, the extension of the educational system, make such declarations ring rather hollow?

DAYAN: Israel has never said, and should not, that so long as the Arabs do not sit at the negotiating table with us, we will do nothing in the territories. Because that would mean accepting in advance the formula of the Arab states which says: not an inch of ground.

So I see nothing wrong with setting up settlements and in my view permanent settlements in accordance with a well thought-out plan, according to lines that the Government considers right. I have not seen a network of settlements alongside the strongholds at the Suez Canal, but in places which the Government has decided should be settled — the Jordan Rift, the Golan Heights, the Rafiah salient, the Gaza Strip. I do not think that any settlements have been founded in contradiction to the Israeli stand. If it became necessary to cross the former boundaries, and I could give more examples. By the term

across the former boundaries, this would imply that she was accepting the Arab map, and in my view, Israel should not accept it.

Q: Is the forthcoming confrontation between Israel and the Arabs, about which one hears so much, likely to be a repetition of the war of attrition — that is with bombardments in depth, clashes along the Canal line, or limited tactical raids, or are there new ideas on the subject?

DAYAN: I assume that the war would not repeat the patterns of the past again. Things have changed, weapons have changed and above all, the Arab attitude has changed. The Arabs lost the war of attrition, and have not resumed the war because they knew that it would not be worth their while to resume it in the same form as in the past.

There are two principles in this matter which I personally think we should bear in mind. The first is that in war we have to win. And we have to avoid any structure of war based on different considerations — political or other considerations which might lead us to a situation of losing a war.

If it became necessary to cross the Canal for example, and I could give more examples. By the term

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DAYAN: BORDER VIEWS ARE CLEAR

(Continued from previous page)
 "necessary" I mean that without this it would not be possible to win the war. The first condition is to win the war, and this doesn't necessarily mean to reach the enemy's capital but to lead to a situation in which he is defeated and raises his hands, in which he will want to end the war.

The second point, on the other hand, is that in so far as it will be possible to achieve victory without extending the war and not reach a greater confrontation, or greater Russian involvement, we should not seek to exacerbate or spread the war.

On this point I refer both to the Russians and to the Arab countries, and if there are Arab countries that will not join in re-opening fire, we should conduct such a policy as will not obligate them, from their standpoint, to join in.

Q: What has the State of Israel done towards solving the refugee problem?

DAYAN: The question is what do we call a solution? Israel, the Israeli Government, did not decide to absorb the 100,000 refugees in the Gaza Strip into Israel.
 Suppose all the refugees in Gaza and west of the Jordan River were to say: "We want to receive certificates as Israeli citizens, and that's that." That would be the end of the matter. Suppose they said: "We're Israeli citizens, take care of us, and there's no more UNRRA and we do or don't waive our claims for compensation for lands and other things we had, but we are ready to be Israeli citizens."

Helping refugees

There could be all sorts of other alternative projects: let's say to settle them and send the U.N. home. But these are such weighty projects from the monetary standpoint, and till this day I have not seen any proposal that would give the refugees a roof, water and land and everything needed, nor do I think that in these territories we need a further 200,000 farmers.

What Israel is doing, and in my opinion it is not a little — is all that should be done now, namely to take them out of the refugee way of life. We cannot possibly give them those things they want that would move them to sign a

piece of paper saying: we hereby solemnly announce that we have stopped being refugees, that we have no compensation claims, that we do not share in the decisions of the Arab States, do not share in the decisions of the Security Council, that the refugee problem has been solved.

But to give them such a way of life as every Arab worker has, and not so far from the level of the Israeli workers — this can and should be done. This means a daily income with which they can maintain a decent standard of living. And once their wages are brought close to the wages received by a worker in Israel, they are able to buy food and a television set, to improve their flats, to move from place to place and they do so.

Secondly, housing. Not shabby housing, but normal housing for settlers, with electricity, with a road, a tree and water, where the refugee's way of life will not be that of some miserable unfortunate.

Thirdly, health and education services, and schools. This is something we can do, are doing and should do, and it is dependent on the economic circumstances of the State of Israel. If there were unemployment today in Israel, we would not be able to allow them to come and work here, and I doubt whether we would have public funds to improve housing, education and health there.

But if Israel's economic situation keeps on as it is today, and if there are no political changes or reservations on their part, then within a few years we will see this entire refugee populace as a working Arab populace, whose papers would describe them as refugees but whose way of life would not be that of refugees.

Q: I want to ask to what degree Israel is independent and will be independent in foreign affairs, in security policy, in view of its dependence in economic matters.

A: Are you referring to the United States?

DAYAN: I thought so. If the U.S. should want to apply maximum pressure on us, we would have to listen to its requests. But I think that is a hypothetical situation that is not in the offing. In any case,

I do not foresee it.

But first of all, in order to make the question and the answer clearer, I'd say: were I to have to choose between what the U.S. is giving us, the aid it offers, what it is selling to us in the economic area, in the military area and in the political area, and as a result of that to be very much tied and very much subject to complying with its wishes — and a situation in which we would be free as birds, but as a result of that the U.S. wouldn't give us anything — I would prefer our "subjugation" which would in effect give us more liberty than that illusory liberty that would in reality create a situation of subjugation for us in the present situation we did not accept the Rogers Plan, and we have not withdrawn even one centimeter.

We have to listen to the U.S., and it may be that more numerous differences of opinion will occur. In that case we will start from this situation today, which is, in my opinion, satisfactory, and afterwards we will see on what we are obliged to comply and on what we may in-

stist and come into conflict with the U.S.

This is preferable to having to refrain from the acquisition of Phantoms or to refrain from that same political understanding that exists between us, in order to be more independent in case fundamental differences arise between us. In other words a state which does not have the strength and the power of the U.S. or the Soviet Union (and they are not entirely free either in this world) must strive for more understanding and more aid, even if this means that it has to fall in with the wishes of others.

We are standing fast in our positions thanks to the independence which is a result of the aid we are receiving. That aid imposes a certain dependence on us, but in the struggle in which we find ourselves today there is no comparison between the far-reaching independence which we have and the very limited dependence to which we are subject.

(The book reviews which regularly appear on Tuesday in these columns will appear on Wednesday.)



Police with special shields are part of the force of 150,000 men who are still searching for members of the Baader-Meinhof gang.

Terror polarizes the Germans

By BRIAN ARTHUR
 Jerusalem Post Correspondent

BONN. — HANS Joachim Schoeps, German-Jewish historian from Erlangen, has just prophesied the doom of the Bonn republic and its eventual takeover by a Communist dictatorship unless the state clamps down hard on its left-wing youth.

Whatever happens in the long run for the moment there seems little chance West Germany will yield to the anarchy predicted by Professor Schoeps in an 86-page essay now making the rounds in German scholarly circles.

On the contrary, Federal and State governments during the past month launched the most massive police manhunt in West German history, against a small band of left-wing radicals believed behind a series of recent terrorist bombings which have claimed four lives and dozens of injured.

Chancellor Willy Brandt appealed personally via television to 60 million West Germans to assist the authorities. Press, TV and radio deluged the public with wanted pictures, personal data and descriptions of getaway cars used by the Baader-Meinhof gang, named after ring-leaders Andreas Baader and Ulrike Meinhof.

The result: On a tip, hundreds of police swooped down at dawn last week on a Frankfurt apartment house and in a brief gun fight, wounded and captured Andreas Baader himself along with two of his lieutenants.

The credo of Baader's group, the Red Army Faction, is overthrow of the existing capitalist system by armed force on the urban guerrilla pattern.

The RAF is thought to number some 60 members, many of whom are now behind bars. But the hunt continues for the remainder under the Ulrike Meinhof, an attractive former journalist and inspiration of a tiny anarchist fringe in West Germany.

For tiny it is. Most of the New Left at German universities and among intellectuals rejects Tupamaro-style violence, if only because

it is considered incapable of staging revolution in highly industrialized West German society.

Nevertheless, during their two years of existence, the fledgling urban guerrillas have gotten support from unexpected quarters of society. Police say the group has eluded the law so long only because they found succor and refuge in the homes of numerous "sympathizers and helpers" belonging to respected circles in the community.

Federal and state prosecutors are currently investigating some 80 cases of suspected aid to the Baader-Meinhof group. Court testimony earlier this year by a captured RAF member mentioned a Catholic clergyman, a university psychology professor and a senior radio editor in the context of those who had wittingly or unwittingly harbored terrorists.

In this atmosphere of suspicion, massive mobilization of the forces of law and angry headlines, particularly in the conservative Springer press, some German intellectuals have warned against a "witch hunt" and public "hysteria."

Catholic novelist Heinrich Boell caused a furor earlier this year (before the bombings) when he appealed for "safe passage" and a "public trial" for Ulrike Meinhof to save her from the threat of "lynch justice" which Mr. Boell charged had been fomented by the Springer tabloid "Bild."

Last week one of the nation's top liberal newspapers, the "Frankfurter Rundschau," bitterly accused the conservative camp from opposition politician Franz Josef Strauss to Mr. Springer of using the bombings as a pretext for a "campaign of defamation against liberals of all shades."

"It is a conspiracy against all leftists, thrown into a single pot regardless of whether they support parliamentary democracy and the constitution or not," the "Rundschau" wrote. The conservatives of Mr. Springer's colour were calling for the return of the "authoritarian state." But in cases of doubt, the "Rundschau" warned, this could only mean a "police state."

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 Auditions of the Opera: **Sunday, June 25**
 Auditions of the Ballet: **Tuesday, June 27**
 Auditions of the Opera: **Wednesday, June 28**
 Auditions of the Ballet: **Thursday, June 29**

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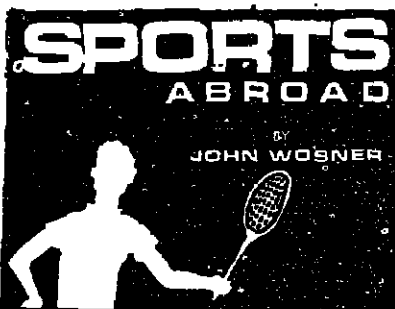
ANDRES Gimeno of Spain and American Billie Jean King took the singles titles in the French International Tennis Championships in Paris on Sunday with the 34-year-old Spaniard scoring the first major triumph of his career.

Gimeno needed 3 1/2 hours to clinch a 4-6, 6-3, 6-1, 6-1 victory over Patrick Proisy, the first Frenchman to reach the men's singles final for nine years.

Mrs. King played superb, aggressive tennis throughout her 66-minute clash with defending champion Evonne Goolagong of Australia and her 6-3 win brought her the only title to have previously eluded her. Miss Goolagong, the 20-year-old part aborigine, who defends her Wimbledon title in London later this month, had never lost a set in Paris before.

Gimeno made a slow start against Proisy, a 22-year-old law student, whose form disintegrated as the match wore on and he lost seven successive service games in the closing stages. The men's final was interrupted for 70 minutes because of rain and the last 15 minutes were played under floodlights.

On Saturday Mrs. King and Betty Stove of Holland captured the women's doubles championship with a 6-1, 6-2 victory over Winnie Shaw and Nell Truman of Britain.



decide "in 10 days" whether to jump the National Hockey League club and go with the Winnipeg Jets in the New World Hockey Association.

The possible transaction would reportedly provide him with a \$2m. contract over five years, \$1m. for the first season and an additional \$1m. over the four following years. Full indicated his salary with the Black Hawks was in the neighbourhood of \$150,000 per year.

BASEBALL

STANDINGS AFTER SUNDAY'S GAMES

AMERICAN LEAGUE				
East Division				
W	L	PCT.	GB	
Detroit	24	17	.583	—
Cleveland	20	19	.513	3 1/2
Baltimore	21	20	.512	3 1/2
Boston	17	22	.432	6 1/2
New York	18	24	.429	7 1/2
Milwaukee	15	23	.395	7 1/2

West Division				
W	L	PCT.	GB	
Oakland	28	12	.692	—
Chicago	25	17	.595	3 1/2
Minnesota	22	19	.530	5 1/2
Texas	18	26	.400	11 1/2
Kansas City	17	25	.398	12 1/2

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
East Division				
W	L	PCT.	GB	
New York	31	13	.705	—
Pittsburgh	27	16	.625	3 1/2
Chicago	24	18	.571	5 1/2
Montreal	19	24	.442	11 1/2
St. Louis	17	23	.426	14 1/2
Philadelphia	16	28	.364	15 1/2

West Division				
W	L	PCT.	GB	
Los Angeles	28	16	.636	—
Cincinnati	27	15	.643	1/2
Astoria	20	22	.476	6 1/2
San Diego	18	26	.409	11 1/2
San Francisco	17	24	.413	12 1/2

SIR PAUL REILLY, director of the Design Council in London, and Mr. Michael Steff, chairman of the British Overseas Trade Group for Israel, are expected in Israel today and will be guests of honour tomorrow at British Day at the Tel Aviv "Modern Living" Fair.

Harman seeks 'token' funds from municipality

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Hebrew University President Avraham Harman appealed to the Jerusalem Municipal Council Sunday night to make a symbolic donation to the university despite its own financial difficulties — as a token of the city's loyalty to the institution. Mr. Harman noted that with 3,000 academic and 2,000 non-academic personnel, the university is the Capital's second-largest employer, after the Government.

The welfare of the university should be the concern of every citizen in the Capital, he said.

The Municipal Council also heard a report on possible action that might be taken against a "sex boutique" established on Rehov Yana. Mayor Teddy Kollek promised the Councilors that if inspectors found medicaments were being sold there, municipal authorities may order the operators to apply for a permit to do business. On the other hand, if only "equipment" is being sold, that is another matter, the Mayor stated.

Yesterday evening a group of about 30 persons gathered outside the shop to protest the "desecration of the holy city by this pornographic enterprise."

High profits said cause of inflation

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — According to the Histadrut-sponsored Institute for Economic and Social Research, profits in 1971 were as high as, if not higher than, in 1969, the best economic year so far.

"Inflation is due as much to increased profits as to the deficit budgets of the Government and to the influx of foreign currency following the devaluation," Mr. Yoram Barzilai, head of the Institute, told the press here on Sunday.

He said the national economy was "little planned, if at all," and claimed that the advice of the National Planning Authority was "disregarded" by the authorities. The data analysed by the Institute support the inflation, announced by the head of the Histadrut last week, to seek an interim Cost-of-Living allowance in July. Mr. Barzilai said. If approved, it would be the first time since 1964 that the C.O.L. allowance would be paid on other than a yearly basis.

Attached property and auction law

The Supreme Court, by majority decision, dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on September 28, 1971 (in C.A. 517/71).

After Shmuel Amsterdammer had been declared bankrupt, his property which was mortgaged to the Agudat Israel Bank was put up for public auction by the Chief Execution Officer. The highest bid, IL130,000, was submitted by the respondent, Mr. Yosef Moskowitz, to whom the Chief Execution Officer decided to sell the property at that price.

Mr. Moskowitz, who is a foreign resident and represented other foreign residents in the transaction, made an original down payment of IL12,000 and upon his requesting a postponement of payment of the remaining IL117,000 in order to enable him to exchange foreign currency for local currency, he was granted permission by the Chief Execution Officer to pay this latter sum on the day the transfer of the property was effected in the Land Registry — fixed for June 18, 1971. A few days prior to this date, Mrs. Esther Amsterdammer, the appellant in the present case, and the wife of Mr. Shmuel Amsterdammer, applied to the Chief Execution Officer to cancel the auction, in which she had not participated, and to allow her to redeem the mortgage, or else to purchase the property (of which she owns half) for IL143,000.

The Chief Execution Officer ordered a delay in the transfer of the property to Mr. Moskowitz and eventually decided to put the property up again for public auction. This time the highest bid was that of Mrs. Amsterdammer, who bid IL225,000 against Mr. Moskowitz's IL220,000. The latter appealed to the District Court against the Chief Execution Officer's decision to put the property up for auction a second time, his counsel arguing that this was not permissible under the Execution Regulations of 1968. His appeal was allowed by the Tel Aviv District Court, against whose decision Mrs. Amsterdammer appealed to the Supreme Court.

Section 15 of the Pledges Law provides that:
"The realization of a pledge by order of the Chief Execution Officer shall be effected in like manner as the realization of property attached in execution of a judgment unless the Chief Execution Officer directs the opposite of another mode which seems to him more efficient and just in the circumstances of the case."

The realization of attached property is effected in accordance with rules 5 to 37 of the Execution Regulations, which provide, in effect, that the pledge be auctioned amongst persons who have already given a deposit on the property and that the purchaser be the person whom the Chief Execution Officer has, by final decision, declared to be such. After such declaration, the regulations provide further, the purchaser must pay the residue of his bid within 10 days of making it and if he does not do so within that period, or within the extended period granted him by the Chief Execution Officer, the sale is cancelled and his deposit is forfeited.

In the appeal to the Supreme Court Mr. Y. Resler appeared for the appellant, Mr. I. Glzeiter for the first respondent and Mr. R. Sela for the other respondents.

Judgment

Justice Kahn, who delivered the majority opinion of the Supreme Court, Justices Sussman and Witkon concurring, noted that the main point at issue was whether the Chief Execution Officer is entitled to set aside a final decision on the declaration of a purchaser, following upon a public auction of the pledge, and put the pledge up for public auction once more.

The appellant's counsel, he continued, in pressing for an affirmative answer to this issue had argued that, as long as the residue of the purchase price had not been paid by the person declared to be the purchaser in the first public auction, then the purchase is not complete and the Chief Execution Officer is entitled to put the pledge up to public auction for a second time. Justice Kahn held that he could not accept this argument, as rule 55(c) of the Execution Rules refers to a "final decision" of the Chief Execution Officer concerning the declaration of the purchaser and there would never be any finality if he were given the discretion to cancel his decisions each time a higher bidder appeared on the scene. In other words, he continued, once the Chief Execution Officer has decided finally to declare the highest bidder in a public auction to be the purchaser, then he has no alternative but to give him written approval for getting transfer of the pledged property to his name, as long as he has paid the residue of the price thereof.

This conclusion was buttressed, Justice Kahn added by the fact that the Ottoman Execution Law, which was replaced by the Israel Execution Law in 1967, contained express provisions allowing for the reopening of a public auction if a bid which was at least 10 per cent higher than the highest bid in the first auction was submitted subsequently, and a similar provision does not appear in the Execution Law of 1967 or the Execution Regulations of 1968. This omission, he stressed, confirmed the conclusion that the legislator was not desirous

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals

Before the Deputy President (Justice Sussman), Justices Witkon, Dohn, Etzioni and Kahn

Esther Amsterdammer, Appellant, v. Yosef Moskowitz and Others, Respondents (C.A. 555/71)

LAW REPORT
The Jerusalem Post
Edited by Doris Rankin

TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1972

Auctioned pledge may not be re-auctioned

of vesting the Chief Execution Officer with the power to cancel original public auctions and set up new ones at his discretion.

Justice Kahn then went on to consider the appellant's alternative argument that as she had paid her husband's debt to the Agudat Israel Bank there was no cause for proceeding with the auction of the pledged property. He did not think, he said, that the appellant's payment of her husband's debt could change the situation in her favour. For in view of this conclusion concerning the interpretation of the relevant rules of the Execution Regulations, it was clear to him that, once the Chief Execution Officer had finally decided to declare the respondent the purchaser of the property, and this decision had not been rescinded because of any failure on the respondent's part to pay the residue of the purchase price, the debtor could not, by pay-

ing his debt, succeed in getting the purchaser's right to receive transfer of the property cancelled (as he could have done under express provisions of the replaced Ottoman Execution Law).

As to the argument that great hardship would be caused to the appellant and to her husband's creditors if the respondent were allowed to purchase the property at the original price of IL130,000, the answer to it is, Justice Kahn held, that he agreed with the District Court that hard cases make hard law. The aim of the Execution Regulations, he continued, and the regulations made on the strength thereof, is to expedite execution proceedings, since protracted proceedings encourage repudiation of obligations and rebound unjustly to the detriment of creditors, particularly in a period of inflation, as well as to that of the debtors, in whose interest it is that as many people as possible bid

for their property — which they are not likely to do unless they can be assured that the sale will be finalised within a short period and that the final decision of the Chief Execution Officer will in fact be final. Furthermore, the hardship which would be caused to the innocent respondent by cancellation of the first auction had to be weighed against that caused to the appellant, who could have saved herself trouble if she had expedited her efforts to raise the necessary money before the public auction had taken place.

In conclusion, Justice Kahn expressed the opinion that, were section 15 of the Pledges Law (which provides that "the debtor or any person whose right is likely to be affected by the giving or realization of the pledge, may redeem it by fulfilling the obligation after the time set for its fulfillment") interpreted as meaning that the debtor could defray his debt at any time whatsoever before the transfer of the pledged property had taken place, this would mean that a purchaser of the pledged property would always run the risk of suffering a heavy loss, through no fault of his own, even if he fulfilled most meticulously all the demands of the law and the regulations — a consequence which was patently unacceptable.

He was of the opinion, therefore, Justice Kahn concluded, that the appeal should be dismissed.

(To be continued.)

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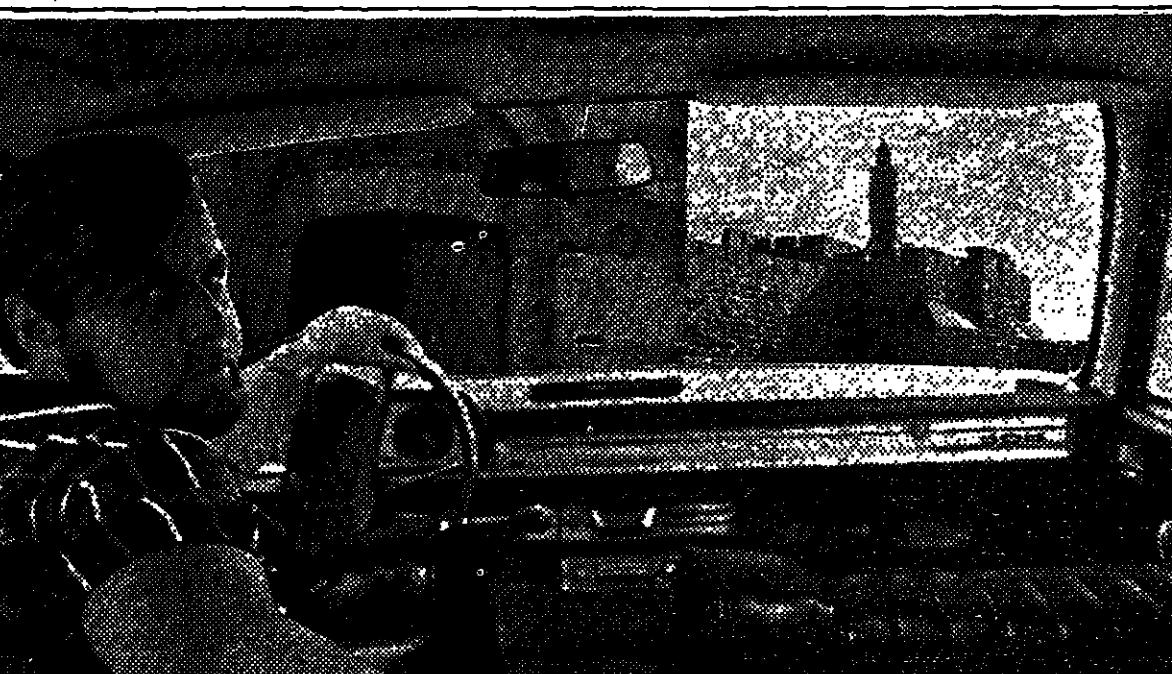
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Cement plant ordered to stop emitting dust than wages in 1971

The High Court of Justice yesterday ordered the Ministry of Health and Interior to issue, within six months, regulations governing the emission of dust from the Nesher cement plant near Haifa.

The court thus made absolute an order granted last September to Haifa advocate Reuben Cheyetz who filed on behalf of the Public Council Against Noise and Air Pollution (Mairaz).

The first assistant State Attorney, Michael Heshin, argued on behalf of the respondents that it was not possible to stop the dust from the stacks of the Nesher plant from emitting dust. More than 100,000 tons of cement are produced at the plant each year.

The court rejected these arguments, pointing out that the regulations dealt only with pollution by gases, not dust. It emerged during the 11 years since the enactment of the Kanowitz (anti-pollution) Law... the respondents failed to discharge their duty concerning this public blight — which is not new, nor are new the complaints concerning it," the court declared.

Granting that the issue was "complex and difficult," the court held that it cannot be said that the respondents did not have sufficient time in which to act. The law exists in order to be manifestly enforced, and the intentions of the legislator cannot be contravened by bureaucratic procrastination.

The court, composed of Justices Joel Sussman, Alfred Witkon and Yitzhak Kister, also ordered the respondents to reexamine the reasons to operate if they do not comply with the law.

(Hina)

Jerusalem Post Economic Correspondent

Earnings per unit of capital averaged seven per cent in 1963-65, fell to five per cent in 1966-67, then rose to eight per cent in 1970 and 10 per cent last year (which was a boom year in investment and exports).

Presenting these figures to the press, Labour Minister Yosef Aloni, Chairman of the Institute, stated that it (the Institute) does not want to publish an interim report in future, before all the statistical material is available. It has done so up to now because many of the collective agreements expire in December, and information is needed by the negotiating parties.

The value of the Institute's report is that it gives figures according to all three sides — the Government, the employers and the Histadrut, all of whom are represented on the Institute Council.

Wages rose more slowly than output last year, according to latest findings of the Institute for the Study of Output and Incomes. It was thought originally that they had risen by the same proportion (15 per cent per hour of work, at current prices).

Statistics for all 1971 reveal that whereas wages did rise by 15.5 per cent, output went up by 19.5 per cent.

Chief difference is in the building industry, where output, thought to have increased by 25 per cent, actually improved by 22.5 per cent per hour of work — whereas wages in construction rose by less than any other branch — 10 per cent.

The proportion of the national income going to labour was 84 per cent in 1963-65, rose to 89 per cent during the recession years (when profits fell), then declined to 82 per cent in 1968, and 77 per cent in 1971.

Refusal to insure vintage cars 'scandalous'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Finance Ministry official in charge of supervising insurance rates last night described as "scandalous" the reported refusal by some insurance companies to issue policies to owners of automobiles of pre-1964 vintage.

Mr. Yanoov Pickler, Commissioner of the National Savings Authority, said that by refusing to accept risks because of the age of the vehicle, the carriers are in effect raising their premium rates — a contravention of the regulations.

Mr. Pickler said the owners of older cars are finding it hard to get comprehensive insurance coverage. In the case of the mandatory third-party insurance, "non-insurable" drivers are referred to an inter-company pool, where insurance premiums are substantially higher.

Asked if the insurance companies are also seeking a general increase in auto premiums, Mr. Pickler said soundings have been made to this effect, but no request for such increase could be considered unless a formal application was made in writing. He added that the companies have agreed a 15 per cent increase in mid-1971, and another 15 per cent hike last January.

"If you look at their balance sheets — the figures representing all their operations — you will agree they don't look too bad," Mr. Pickler stated.



Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir yesterday toured the Batei Waraqa compound in the Mea Shearim Quarter of Jerusalem, accompanied by representatives of Kolei Polin. They petitioned him for improvement in the living conditions of the area's residents.

KNESSET DEBATES LOD

(Continued from page one)

because the Arabs had never accepted the existence of Israel. Begin said the Arabs could not insist on the occupied areas; instead they should accept Israel's presence within the "green line."

Habash and Arafat campaigned against Israel before 1967, because their intention of killing Israelis was just as feasible when Israel's territory was small, Premier Meir said. She rejected talk of the "legitimate" rights of the Palestinian people, by challenging anyone to present a map encompassing those rights in territorial terms.

In June 1967, Israel had faced destruction, she said. Immediately after the war, "before we became encircled by the Arabs" (ironically) the Government had approached the Arab leaders and offered peace talks with both sides taking part equally. The Arabs replied with a "No" and a "Yes" to the three "No's" which had subsequently appeared in each one of their programs.

Gahal leader Menahem Begin, who opened the three-hour debate, described in detail the way the terrorist leaders had gloated over the killing. Quoting interviews they had given to the world press, he said the Arab rejoicing stands in sharp contrast to the fact that a nation which fights, must gloat over casualties — particularly unarmed, and innocent civilians.

The inspiration for what happened came from Arab leaders like President Anwar Sadat, who talked of killing a million Israelis when he spoke in a Cairo mosque recently on the Prophet Mohammad's birthday, Mr. Begin said.

The attack undermined the frightful danger represented by coordination between revolutionary movements in Jordan, the U.S., France, Germany and Scandinavia. The Japanese Red Army members were student intellectuals. But education does not necessarily make for human beings, Mr. Begin said.

German New Left students were ready to slaughter Jews just because they were Jews, he went on. French students regarded Dr. George Habash as their ideal. Such movements represented the darkest reaction of modern times — and not freedom, as they claimed. They had even attracted some of the best minds. It was time that free men the world over realized the true face of the New Left, in the Far East as well as the West, Mr. Begin said.

It is not just a matter of retaliation, he said. It is a question of what our enemies still threaten to do to us, Mr. Begin stressed. The Front's offices stand open and unoccupied, in a certain capital, and from there the spider's web stretches over the world, under the protection of a United Nations member government, which claims to be peace-loving.

It is Israel's right and duty to offer a very simple choice to the Lebanese Government: either disband these offices and expel the terrorists, or Israel shall use the means at its disposal, to achieve that human objective!

Mr. Haim Zadok (Alignment-Labour) said that King Hussein's courage in condemning the Lod massacre perhaps indicated a spark of hope for the future. At the price of precious blood, the entire world was gradually learning that the terrorist threat knew no bounds. The bold attacks of the Japanese government and the Japanese nation were laudable, Mr. Zadok said.

It was not enough to intensify security here and abroad. The terrorist headquarters in Lebanon must be liquidated, he said. The deterioration of relations between Israel and Lebanon was only to be regretted, he said, but Lebanon's tolerance of the terrorists must be ended. Israel has to show that it is more danger-

ous for Beirut to let them carry on, than to move against them.

If Israel is forced to act, it will not be an act of anger or vengeance, but of self-defence; with the time and the place calculated calmly and wisely, Mr. Zadok said.

There is both justice and deterrence in the act of vengeance — and the Lod massacre must be avenged — said Mr. Zevulun Hammer (N.R.P.). The slaughter should teach us not to place our hopes in Arab promises for an arrangement in return for far-reaching concessions on our part.

We must fight against the terror underground by underground methods of our own. We must smite them right in their bases. The Government must decide to act against the Arab terrorists all over the world, with the help of all those who are willing to lead a hand. Let fear prevail on Arab airports too. We must initiate a war of our own against the Popular Front, Mr. Hammer said.

Mr. Hammer said everyone believed that Japanese contrition was genuine. Yet regret alone was insufficient. Japan must move against the revolutionaries in its midst, he held.

Mr. Moshe Carmel (Alignment-Labour) who also commended King Hussein's statement of condemnation, said that the proper lessons of the Lod tragedy must be to intensify security measures wherever an Israeli target existed. At the same time, he said the entire human race was the target of the terror attacks, and it must protect itself against the enemies of mankind.

Didn't meet terrorists, Panthers say

By SUSAN BELLOS Jerusalem Post Reporter

"We never had anything to do with any Japanese and it is a slander on our organization to say that there was any connection between us and any of their terrorist groups," Jerusalem Black Panther Avram Bita told The Jerusalem Post last night.

He was reacting to a report which appeared in yesterday afternoon's "Yellot Ahronot" which alleged that a member of the Japanese Red Army had contacted Panther leader Reuven Abergil three months ago in Jerusalem and had discussed "co-operation with various groups in Europe."

Mr. Bita claimed that the report was nonsense and that Reuven Abergil, who is now unpopular with some sections of the Panther group, was just out "to get into the newspapers again."

Mr. Abergil, who, along with four other Panther leaders, has been training as a youth counsellor at the Wingate Sports Institute for the past six months, was not available for comment last night.

Reuven Abergil and other Panther leaders have been the first port of call for all visiting radicals in Jerusalem over the past year, and they are accessible to almost all foreign visitors, especially journalists.

Gaza terrorist gets 25 years

Jerusalem Post Reporter

GAZA — A terrorist from Khan Yunis was sentenced by Military Court here to 25 years imprisonment yesterday for attacking a military patrol.

The man, Ibrahim Said al-Najar, a member of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, ambushed a military vehicle in August 1969, together with two other terrorists. According to the charge sheet, al-Najar fired on the patrol with a Kar. Gustav submachine gun, and when the patrol stopped, he took out a grenade to throw in it. However, the grenade exploded in his hand and blew it off, killing one of the other terrorists at the same time.

The defendant asked for the court's mercy, claiming that the loss of his hand was sufficient punishment.

Prosecutor Segen-Mishne Yaron Rabinovitch responded by telling the court's president Haim Eliat that the plea reminded him of the story of the murderer who killed his parents, then asked for mercy since he was an orphan. He asked the court to hand out the maximum penalty.

PAN-LON GETS NEW CAPITAL

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

Negotiations were continuing late last night between the proposed new partners over the terms of their agreement.

The Treasury was firm yesterday that there is no Government participation — "we only offered our good services," an official commented. Mr. Sapir is anxious nevertheless to see that no harm happens to the interests of 1,200 clients who have paid in part for flats that are yet to be completed, 1370 of the flats under construction are for the Housing Ministry.

ROOT OUT TERRORISTS

Israel's immediate problem was to root out the terror bases across the borders, just as it had rooted out those bases in the administered areas. The Arab states must be made aware of their responsibility — and Lebanon above all, he declared. Lebanon would come to no harm, if it wiped out these terror bases promptly and absolutely. But if it were negligent in so doing, Israel would have to take active self-defence measures.

When the Knesset opened its session yesterday, Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu asked the Chamber to rise in memory of those who died in the conflict, and since, in defence of the State.

The Lod massacre had shown the entire world the true face of Arab terrorism, said Rabbi Yehuda Abramovitz (Agudat Yisrael). The tragedy would be born in mind when the country's future borders would come to be determined.

The massacre proved that Israel could not rely on the nations of the world, but only on itself and the Almighty, he said.

Mr. Gideon Hauser (I.L.P.) said that the joint Russo-Egyptian statement in Moscow about "other means" against Israel evidently referred to means like the Lod slaughter. Mr. Hauser complained that he had sought a Knesset debate on security arrangements by foreign airlines, but had been turned down. Israel had every right to deny landing rights to airlines which did not take proper steps, he said.

Mr. Heuven Arzi (Alignment —

RESPONSIBILITY DODGED

The failure should not be glossed over — a failure which he claimed some security experts were ready admitting. If the Army was not responsible for the airport, it should be said who was responsible — the police, the border police or the Shin Bet (security services).

Mr. Uri Avneri (Ha'olam Hazeh) called on the New Left in the world to denounce its "tumultuous fringe." He also criticized security negligence at Lod, and demanded that Premier Golda Meir announce who was responsible. The authorities had known that Japanese had joined the Arab terrorists, and that some airlines failed to check baggage. Why then did they not draw the necessary conclusions? After the Sabena coup, Cabinet Ministers lined up for TV interviews: after the massacre, not a single Minister admitted his responsibility.

Mr. Shmuel Mikunis (Communists) said that with all that he recognized the right of the Palestine Arab people to self-determination, he would struggle to the bitter end against the Arab terrorists whose main aim was to do away with the Jewish right to self-determination. He called upon all Communist parties and Socialist states to combat Arab terrorism.

Mr. Shalom Cohen (Independent) said that while every man of common sense must denounce the Lod massacre, the Knesset must also ask itself, what was the root of the hatred and the despair which had led to the Lod abomination. Arab frustration has driven the terrorists to madness, he said.

Dr. Meir Avizohar (Independent) criticized the right-wing speakers who had tried to besmirch the good name of socialism by applying the socialist label to the Arab terrorists and their revolutionary supporters. Genuine socialism was something quite different, he said.

Weizman: Gov't capable of taking decisions needed

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — Mr. Ezer Weizman, Chairman of the Herut Party Executive, yesterday called for the reestablishment of a national government "capable of taking decisions, as was the case on the eve of the Six Day War."

Addressing the Skat Club at the Park Hotel here yesterday, he noted however that Gahal was not going to join such a government "unconditionally."

The trouble with the Government before Mr. Moshe Dayan joined it was that it could not take a decision, Mr. Weizman said. "It is true the army was capable of winning without Dayan, and I (Ahi) Weizman was in charge of Operations and other other officers impressed that on Eshkol repeatedly. But it took Dayan to get the Government to act."

Mr. Weizman said that there not "more than three or four" persons in the present Cabinet who could take a responsible decision now.

Mr. Weizman refused to pin the responsibility for the Lod disaster on anybody "though obviously it was not a natural catastrophe against which nothing could be done in advance." There is no point in seeking out George Habash or some other fanatic for retaliation, he said. Instead, he went on, "we must impress on the Lebanese and the Egyptian Governments, as well on France, that they bear full responsibility for terrorists acts."

Parliamentarians from Colombia at Knesset

The visiting Colombian parliamentary delegation was greeted from the rostrum by Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu when they toured the House yesterday. The Speaker stressed the friendly ties between the two states and the fact that Colombia was one of the first countries to recognize Israel in the past one of the first to back Israel's entry into the United Nations, in 1948, the Speaker said.

Last night, the delegation were guests of the Speaker at a festive dinner at the House.

STOCKS FIRM AFTER OPENING LOSSES

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV — Stock prices opened lower yesterday, a carry-over of Sunday's weak close, but firmed during the session and closed almost at their best. The general index of share prices fell by 0.32 per cent to stand at 227.20. Turnover was IL1,931,600 worth of shares, against more than IL3m. the previous day. Trading in the variables was IL529,600.

Almost 20 per cent of the turnover was in American Israel Paper Mills, which opened at 240 and drifted toward the close to 335, with 100,100 shares changing hands. The company announced the closing of after deduction of taxes and debt, after taxes, rose to IL3,505,800 for the year ending March 31, against IL2,994,502 the previous year. Sales were IL102,570,390 against ESH1,063,697. Furthermore, it was said the directors will propose a dividend of 5.5 agorot a share, which, together with the interim dividend of five agorot, will bring the total dividend for 1971/72 to 10.5 agorot a share.

American Israel Paper Mills shares also showed great activity on the New York Stock Exchange yesterday, opening at \$11.00 (it closed at 9 3/4 on Thursday). By 9 p.m. local time last night, the stock went up to 15 3/4, and 809,000 shares were traded. It closed at 14 3/4, up to 5 1/4.

Bank Leumi shares and the rights to subscribe to new shares have been quoted unchanged at 302 and 72 respectively, with turnovers of 67,900 and 88,600. Wolfson gained one point on balance: with 68,500 shares changing hands, I.L.D.C. gained 1 1/2 on a turnover of 57,400 shares. Some shares changed hands at 238, which was 1 1/2 above the close of 236.5.

The old shares of Property and Building rose half a point in anticipation of an oversubscription of today's issue of 200,000 IL40 shares at 200. Cold Storage rose 1/2 points with a turnover of 14,000, to close at 180, just five points short of the year's high.

The rest of the market kept to changes in the range of one to two points, with meagre turnovers.

Dollar bonds have been irregular, as have index-linked bonds. Earlier issues were in demand and rose, while the later fell slightly. Natad (investment dollar) has been dealt in at the unchanged price of 426, with \$36,600 worth changing hands.

37 wounded still in hospital

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV — The number of Lod massacre victims at Sheba Hospital yesterday was reduced to 37 as one more patient was released. She was Mrs. Esther Kleinman, who left immediately for her home in France.

The condition of critically wounded Zvi Gutman, of Ramat Gan, remained unchanged at Ichilov Hospital.

Dr. David Kreizler, Deputy Director of Sheba Hospital, said yesterday that there was a marked improvement in the condition of most of the wounded. Several of the Puerto Rican patients were well enough to be released but were being kept in hospital so as to be allowed to stay near members of their families who still needed treatment, he said. The five most seriously wounded patients were also on the road to recovery, he said, although "they will remain with permanent disabilities."

The delegation of French Embassy personnel who were expected to visit the wounded yesterday did not appear, it was learned. Instead four Embassy wives made an appearance.

Also visiting the wounded was the wife of the Italian Ambassador and the Latin Parish priest of Jaffa. Several high schools also sent representatives to visit the wounded.

A group of Puerto Rican pilgrims planted trees in the Jerusalem Forest, near the Capital, in memory of their fellow travellers who died in the airport massacre. The group plans to conclude its tour, as planned, on Wednesday.

Meanwhile, a cable was received on Monday by President Zelman Shazar from the President of the Southern Baptist Convention in the U.S., Dr. Carl Bates, who expressed his "horror at the savage unprovoked massacre of innocent people by hired killers of the Arab terrorist movement at Lod."

Responses to the appeal of Histadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon to the free labour movement throughout the world to halt in any way the recurrence of the Lod tragedy, have been quick in forthcoming. Mr. Otto Kersten, secretary-general of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, replied in a cable that Mr. Ben-Aharon's appeal had been forwarded to 90 labour movements

throughout the world. The ICTU leadership strongly endorsed Mr. Ben-Aharon's demand for immediate and effective measures, Mr. Kersten stated.

The British airlines, B.O.A.C. and B.E.A., yesterday put new security measures into operation at Lod Airport. In addition to baggage searches at points of departure in Europe, similar checks are now being conducted before their planes leave Lod as well.

An interfaith memorial for the Lod Airport massacre victims will be held at the Van Leer Institute today at 6 p.m.

Speakers include Dr. Douglas Young, Rabbi Jack Cohen, the Rev. Roy Keelder and Father Marcel Dubois. The meeting is sponsored by the American Jewish Committee, the Israeli Interfaith Committee and the Ecumenical Theological Fraternity of Israel.

Hooligan jailed for 6 months

TEL AVIV — A 24-year-old Rananana man was yesterday given a six-month jail term for "hooliganism." The accused, Amos Lagziel, had no apparent reason assaulted passing on a bus, picked a fight in a restaurant and attacked a civil defence man and a felaful vendor.

The prosecutor told Magistrate's Court Judge Boris Rappoport that a number of eyewitnesses had told the police they were afraid to testify against the accused in court.

WALL STREET STOCKS SHARPLY LOWER

Closing, Monday, June 5, 1972

NEW YORK — Stocks were sharply lower in slow trading on the Market yesterday.

Brokers say light selling weighed heavily on the market in the absence of bidding, they attribute selling partly to profit-taking and partly to disappointing economic news.

Some analysts view the decline as part of a period of readjustment from strong earlier gains.

Shares traded amounted to 13,470,000. Declining issues led advancing issues 1,023 to 418. The D.J.I.A. was down 7 points to close at 954.39.

Addressco	41 1/2	Dupont	189 1/2	Litton Ind.	17 1/2	RCA	34 1/2
Amstar	35 1/2	East Alinta	25 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Alcoa	28 1/2	Eastman	12 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Amer. Can.	35 1/2	Fair Chan.	35 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Amer. Int'l.	12 1/2	Fair Chan.	35 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Amer. P. & D.	47 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	45 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Anacostia	45 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Atlantic Rich.	45 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Avco	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Bausch & L.	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Bechtel Co.	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Boyer Co.	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Burroughs	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Chrysler	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Coca-Cola	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Com. Data	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Cl. Wright	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Day	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2
Dow Chem.	15 1/2	Ford Mot.	66 1/2	Loisheed	11 1/2	Rep. Steel	22 1/2

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FIVE YEARS SINCE THE WAR. — In East Jerusalem there was little activity to mark the anniversary of the Six Day War. A solitary soldier on guard sat relaxed above the Damascus Gate, listening to a transistor radio. Not far away, wreaths were placed on the monument outside the north-east corner of the Old City wall, opposite the Rockefeller Museum, in memory of Jordanian soldiers who fell in the war. Adnan Imhamad, 14, whose brother fell and was buried in the nearby Mostem cemetery, is seen rearranging the wreaths at the monument.



Matzpen, JDL activists mar calm of June fifth

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A clash between two demonstrators yesterday marked the anniversary of the Six Day War in front of the Knesset building. About 150 persons, members of Matzpen, the Arab Students Committee to Mark the 5th of June and leftist students, gathered in late

afternoon, carrying slogans saying: "Down with the Occupation," and "A nation which oppresses another cannot be free." Opposite them, a group of 40 Histadrut youth, joined later by some 80 members of the Jewish Defence League, counter-demonstrated, with placards reading: "The Lod murders are on your heads," and "George Habash is the ideologist of Matzpen."

The two groups were separated by the Knesset guard, which fenced them both off. It did not take long, however, before catcalls and insults heated the atmosphere, and the groups burst through the fence and were at each other with stones and sticks.

The Knesset guards managed to separate them again, and as the demonstration ended under threats of further violence, helped the "leftists" board buses and depart. No one was hurt and no one was arrested.

THE NAZARETH City Council has approved a regular budget for 1972/1973 of over IL10m. The budget was approved by the ten members of the coalition over the votes of the seven Rakah New Communist opposition councillors. The government is to provide IL6.5m. of the total sum.

Tight security on flight to London

By DAVID LENNON, Jerusalem Post Correspondent
LONDON. — Security precautions were very much in evidence at four airports visited yesterday on my way to London. At Lod, outgoing passengers were subjected to the same stringent baggage and personal checks which have been in force for many months now. An additional sign of the current tension in world aviation was the presence of armed soldiers in all the passenger halls. At Athens, passengers from Israel were not allowed to leave the aircraft during stopovers — even of more than an hour's duration. Embarking passengers reported that their bags were carefully examined. Only Airport in Paris showed that the carnage at Lod last week had been taken to heart. Passengers checking in were required to open all their luggage. Security men made checks even of harmless shirts. Before going through the exit gate to board the aircraft, all handbags were given a very thorough going over, and a portable metal detector was run over the body of each passenger. London's Heathrow Airport was on its toes. Passengers could be seen on the tarmac beside their outbound aircraft identifying their baggage.

Elazar: Israel stronger than before '67

TEL AVIV. — As a result of the Six Day War, the world today recognizes Israel not as a "week mini-state," subject to threats and favours, but as a strong and effective factor in the map of the region. This was stated yesterday by the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf David Elazar, speaking at a memorial meeting for the war dead held at Yad Lebanim here. Rav-Aluf Elazar said the test of just war was whether "one could say the same things after the war as were said prior to it." If that were the case, he said, then the Six Day War was a just war. "We say today as we did then that we were not motivated by lust for battle, or hatred of the enemy, but by the realization that we were fighting for our existence and our future," he said. The meeting was chaired by Mr. Avraham Yabul, chairman of the Yad Lebanim organization. (11m)

Technion students fight for higher reserve pay

HAIFA. — Technion students will hold a protest meeting tomorrow against the failure of the National Insurance Institute to carry out a decision to raise students reserve service pay from IL260 to IL400 a month. The Students Union yesterday sent a protest to the Finance Minister informing him of the situation, and asking him to put the matter right, retroactively from the start of the fiscal year. Deputy Union Chairman Razzy Rom told *The Post* that following a fight for the higher pay by the students, the Institute informed them in writing, on March 30, that it had decided to grant them IL400 a month for reserve duty. The letter was signed by the chairman of the board of the Institute's Equalization Fund, Mr. A. Gurel. The students had "taken it for granted" that the decision would be carried out from April 1. However, students who had since served with the reserves had been "surprised" to be paid at the old IL260 a month rate. He said that the protest meeting will precede by half-an-hour the scheduled appearance of Labour Minister Yosef Almog before the students' Wednesday noon forum. The Institute is part of his own Ministry.

Information on taxes by phone

Starting this week, Tel Avivians (or out-of-towners prepared to invest in a long-distance call) will be able to get income and property tax advice over the phone, the Treasury spokesman announced yesterday. This service was available last year, but only during the month of June. Now the service will be available throughout the year. In June 1971, some 2,500 persons availed themselves of the service, getting information, advice and clarifications in all matters concerning income and property tax. The public should dial (03) 611966 between 9 a.m. and 12 p.m., and 7-9 p.m. For property tax assistance, the number is (03) 772601 from 9 a.m.-12 p.m.

Gaza Strip pupils sitting for exams

GAZA. — Examinations are being held in the Gaza Strip's elementary and preparatory schools, proctored by 300 groups of supervisors. So far, 15,300 pupils have written their examinations. Of these, 5,000 are children of local residents, and 10,300 are refugees' children. High school matriculation examinations are to begin June 26, and will be proctored by UNESCO staff.

THE HAZERA COMPANY plans to invest IL10m. in new facilities during the next three years in a programme to increase seed exports. The company last year exported \$1m. worth of seeds to Europe, Latin America and Africa.

Egged to ask for fare rise of 20%

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The Egged Bus Cooperative on Sunday decided to ask the Government to approve a 20 per cent fare increase on all its lines, effective July 1. In addition Egged is also asking the Government for IL43m. to compensate it for increased expenses. The Egged spokesman explained that the demands are based on the guidelines laid down by the

Federmans giving IL7m. to colleges

The Federman Group (the Dan Hotel chain) has signed an agreement with the Finance Ministry to contribute IL7m. to institutions of higher learning over the next seven years. The State will match this sum. The money will be used for new construction and for scholarships, and will go mainly to the Hebrew, Tel Aviv and Haifa Universities, and to cancer research. At the signing of the agreement in Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir's office yesterday, Mr. Yehonah Federman presented the Minister with the first instalment, a cheque for IL1m. The Federman family in 1971 made a IL5m. gift (also matched by the Government) to Haifa University and another IL5m. for an asthma centre in Arad, IL2m. to the Hebrew University for its Ben-Gurion Research Fund in 1971 and substantial gifts to the Weizmann Institute in the 1960s.

Bar Association condemns fees as 'unaustere'

TEL AVIV. — The Bar Association's Central Committee on Sunday resolved that the Witkon Committee failed to adhere to austerity criteria when fixing remuneration for the lawyers who had appeared before it. The Bar Association believes that the high fees paid in certain cases by Government and Histadrut bodies went to a small number of lawyers who monopolized their cases. The bulk of Israel's 5,000 lawyers work hard for their living, earning between IL15,000 to IL25,000 a year out of small practices, the Association held.

Paintings by Mane-Katz up for sale

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — Two oil paintings by Mane-Katz, the distinguished Jewish painter who died ten years ago, are being offered for sale by the Modern Art Museum here. The artists bequeathed the bulk of his work to the Museum, including 200 paintings, dozens of sculptures and drawings. A public committee of artists and art lovers has selected three paintings for sale with a view to keeping the priceless collection representative. One of the paintings has already been sold to a Tel Aviv art gallery for IL7,000. The executors of the Mane-Katz estate decided on the sale to ascertain whether the pictures could raise enough to pay a significant part of the construction cost of the Mane-Katz museum.

Bi-National Chambers meet in T.A.

TEL AVIV. — The sixth international conference of the Bi-National Chambers of Commerce with Israel opened yesterday evening at the Ramat Aviv Hotel here. The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Haim Bar-Lev, greeted the delegates. (11m)

Enzo Sereni's brother to attend Rakah meet

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Emilio Sereni, reputedly Stalinist member of the Italian Communist Party, will represent this party at the forthcoming national convention of Rakah, the Communist Party here recognized by the Soviets. Mr. Sereni is a brother of the late Enzo Sereni, a Zionist leader killed by the Nazis.

Baby's arrival and Asherov case

HAIFA. — Hearing of preliminary testimony by Sandra Asherov, widow of murder victim Ilan Asherov, was postponed from yesterday to Friday by the District Court here, at the request of counsel for the murder suspects. Mrs. Asherov, who is due to give birth soon, was to give testimony yesterday that she could travel to the U.S. today. According to her, no airline would agree to her travelling beyond June 10, because of her advanced pregnancy. At the suggestion of the court, Mrs. Asherov was taken for an examination at Haifa's Rambam Hospital, where doctors certified she could travel safely until June 16, and the court granted the request for postponement to protect the rights of the defendants. No charges have yet been brought.

Pedestrian, 62, killed in Ramat Gan

TEL AVIV. — A 62-year-old man was fatally injured on Sunday when he was run over by a private car while crossing Rehov Jabotinsky near his home in Ramat Gan. The victim, Eliahu Makmal, was taken to Beilinson Hospital, where he died after admission. (11m)

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Safed	15	17-23	17-23
Thberias	15	17-23	17-23
Nazareth	15	17-23	17-23
Afula	15	17-23	17-23
Sharon	15	17-23	17-23
Tel Aviv	15	17-23	17-23
Lod	15	17-23	17-23
Caes	15	17-23	17-23
Beersheba	15	17-23	17-23
Beit	15	17-23	17-23
Yotv	15	17-23	17-23

DEPARTURES

David Lennon, of The Jerusalem Post for England, to take up his duties, the paper's London correspondent.

Soviet Jews held for summit being freed

LOD AIRPORT. — Some of the Jews arrested in Moscow and other Russian cities on the eve of President Nixon's visit to the U.S.S.R. will be coming to Israel soon. The first 34-year-old attorney Boris Kogan arrived here yesterday from Vienna by El Al. He told reporters he believed most of those detained had already been released from jail, and many of them will be given exit permits. Mr. Kogan said how he was taken to the KGB offices prior to President Nixon's arrival, and warned that his "book part in anti-socialism" would not be permitted to emigrate to Israel. This was the first time Kogan had said his request to be allowed to leave might be granted. A week later he received his exit permit for Israel. Kogan was dismissed from his job as advocate several months ago, and had to survive by obtaining occasional jobs as legal adviser. (11m)

13 expected to go to Munich for Olympics

The Israeli team going to the 1972 Olympics in Munich this summer will be smaller than the one sent to the 1968 Games in Mexico. Only 13-15 athletes will be sent, as emphasis will be placed on adequate training. In 1968, 30 athletes represented Israel in individual events at the Mexico Olympics, but the number of Israeli sportsmen was more than doubled by the soccer team. T. Knesset Member Avraham Katz, chairman of the Knesset sub-committee on sport, following a meeting between the Committee and representatives of the Israel Olympic Committee. The meeting took up criteria for athletes' selection, their training, and financing their participation. To date, nine athletes have qualified for the Olympics minimum. If Israel teams will be accompanied by four or five trainers, a physical fitness manager and five additional officials, who will take part in conferences which will take place during the games. The total cost of the preparations and participation is estimated at about IL500,000.

Haifa religious get segregated beach

KIRYAT HATZUR. — A segregated bathing beach for the benefit of orthodox persons was opened here last week. The fenced-off beach will be restricted three days a week to men and three days for women. The Tel Aviv Municipality's decision to segregate Sheraton Beach, touched off protests last month from the part of secular residents. Tel Aviv municipal inspectors at the Sheraton Beach are unable to enforce the segregation decision, and the Mayor is reported to be pressing religious City Councilors to agree to a plan that smaller area would be reserved for men and others for women. Religious Councilors, however, demand that the City enforce segregation. (11m)

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